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ABSTRACT

Results of the 1991 national survey of enrollment of limited-English-proficient (LEP) elementary, secondary, and adult students are reported. The survey elicited data from all chief state school officers in March and May of 1991. The first section consists of a narrative summary of the report's findings. The larger second section contains two sets of tables: (1) summary tables of total LEP enrollment for the school years 1985-86 through 1989-90 by state or territory, separately for K-12 and adult education programs, noting percentage increases and decreases; and (2) state profiles showing student enrollment in public schools (K-12) and adult education programs, with additional data for each state (K-12 program types, funding sources, identification criteria used, and primary languages identified by speakers of languages other than English). Complete data were not obtained for every state. (MSE)

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Report of the 1991 Limited English Proficient (LEP) Student Enrollment Survey

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This is a report of the Limited English Proficient (LEP) Student Enrollment Survey results received in response to a March 1991 request for information and a May 1991 request for verification of data recorded. These data are updated as of July 12, 1991.

National LEP student enrollment data have not been published frequently. The most recently published data that are widely distributed are for school year 1986-87. These were published by the Council of Chief State School Officers (CCSSO, 1990b) and Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages (Olsen, 1989). This survey was undertaken to update the database reported by Olsen.

This report is in two main parts: (a) this narrative summary with tables showing K-12 and adult enrollments by state and by year from 1985 and (b) State Profiles which show complete data compiled. State Profiles are the main body of this report.

Data Collection. The request for recent enrollment information was mailed to each Chief State School Officer March 1991. In addition, information was obtained from alternate sources including the National Center for Education Statistics, the Office of Bilingual Education and Minority Languages Affairs, the Office of Vocational and Adult Education, and individuals in various States known to the surveyor. 142 surveys were mailed. 96 surveys were returned. Data are recorded for every state for school year 1989-90.

Data Verification. An interim report was mailed in May to each respondent and to each Chief State School Officer with the request that recorded data be inspected for accuracy and completeness. Triangulation was supplemented by telephone and by mail through June. Additional data and revisions were received through July 12, 1991.

Results. Summary tables show total and LEP enrollment for school years 1985-86 to 1989-90 by state or territory for K-12 (Table 1) and adult education programs (Table 2), including percentage increase or decrease. State Profiles show student enrollment in public schools K-12 and in adult education programs and the additional data compiled for each State: K-12 program types, funding sources, identification criteria used, and primary languages identified by "speakers of languages other than English (SLOTE)."

Complete data were not obtained for every State. Few states provided data for 1990-91. 39 states described identification criteria.

Examination of Results and Discussion. The data are examined and discussed in the following sequence of topics:

- K-12 Enrollments
- Adult Education Enrollments
- Caveats
- State Profiles
  - Ratios
  - Programs / Funding
  - Identification Criteria
  - SLOTE
- Conclusions

K-12 Enrollments. According to survey responses, total reported LEP student enrollment in U.S. public schools for grades K-12 was 2,030,451 for school year 1989-90. This is an increase of 539,147 or 36.2% from school year 1985-86, when reported LEP student enrollment is U.S. public schools for grades K-12 was 1,491,304.

Impacted states such as California report 18.1 percent of total enrollment 1989-90 as identified LEP, or more than 1 in every 6 students overall. This means on average a class of 35 will contain at least six LEP learners.

Adult enrollment. The number of adult English as a second language (ESL) students is approximately 1,200,000 for school year 1989-90, or about one of every three adults taking classes at or below the high school level (Table 2). Adult ESL enrollment increased by about 400,000 students, or about 50% between 1985-6 and 89-90.

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Caveats. Reported K-12 LEP enrollment statistics understate the actual number of students who are LEP. Some students who are LEP may not have been identified, and some students who are identified may not be reported by their state agencies. LEP head counts may not be routinely reported to the state, the data may be inaccessible when requested by the state agency, and the state may not routinely maintain LEP student enrollment statistics. Consequently, not all states report an actual annual LEP student census. Some estimate, some report survey responses from cooperating districts, and some report enrollment in certain programs.

State to state and year to year statistics are not always equivalent. Identification criteria vary from state to state, and a given state may change identification criteria or reporting procedures from one year to the next. Until school year 1990-91 for example, South Carolina only reported students served by the Transition Program for Refugee Children.

Reported adult ESL also understates the total number of adults who may be limited English proficient. Not all LEP adults receive ESL, and not all adult ESL is funded or monitored by education agencies. For example, "amnesty" students under the Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA) of 1986 may receive services funded by and reported to the Department of Health and Human Services. Of the approximately three million eligible IRCA applicants, 70% are estimated to speak "little or no English" (Olsen, 88). In addition to the Department of Health and Human Services, Commerce, Defense, Interior, Justice, and Labor also offer education to adults.

It should also be noted that adult enrollment statistics may not be equivalent from state to state; that is, the units of measure may be quite different. An adult enrolled in 3 four week programs might be counted three times in one state (duplicated counts) but would be counted as one third student in a state that uses full time equivalence reporting (FTE reporting) based on a 36 week school year.

State Profiles. The State Profiles show enrollment data obtained for up to six school years for each State or territory beginning with school year 1985-86. It is thus possible to examine and compare specific enrollment statistics for up to five years.

Some statistics are identified as estimates and are printed in italics.

Ratios. LEP Student Percent and LEP to All Student (1 in X) ratios are shown for each year in each state. LEP Student Percent is the percentage of total enrollment that is reported to be LEP. LEP to All Student (1 in X) is the denominator of the fraction of LEP divided by all students. For example, if 20% of all students are LEP, the 1 in X figure is 5; that is, one student of every five is LEP. These ratios are given separately for K-12, adult, and for K-12 plus adult.

Programs / Funding. Programs and funding are described in the State Profiles. LEP students served through various funding sources such as Title VII, the Transition Program for Refugee Children, etc., are shown as reported by the States. Some States reported the number of students served, and some States reported dollar amounts. These data are incomplete and duplicated enrollments may be reported, so comparisons between states have not been computed.

Many States provided year-by-year enrollments according to type of program, such as "transitional bilingual education," "developmental bilingual education," "English as a second language," "Sheltered English," tutoring, and referral to special education. Some states reported the number of students served, and others recorded dollar expenditures in various categories.

Identification criteria. Identification criteria for 39 states are described in the State Profiles. Some descriptions are taken from Title VII State Summaries Reports and are so identified.

Most states report *types* of criteria (such as oral and academic language proficiency), *procedures* for identification (such as interview, home language survey, standardized testing, etc.) or *methods* used to collect statistics (such as survey of districts,

statewide census, and special project reports). Eleven states cite specific performance standards. 23 States report using more than one method. Five States report not having uniform identification criteria. Fifteen States provided their definitions of LEP students.

Eleven States cite specific performance standards such as "below the 40th percentile" on a specified type of assessment instrument. Four States report that identification is a local option.

SLOTE. 34 states reported the primary languages of "speakers of languages other than English (SLOTE)." Some of these data reflect only the most numerous languages reported by districts to their state agencies. 17 states reported LEP students, 16 included fluent with LEP students, and three simply indicated yes or no.

Conclusions. These survey data support at least two conclusions. The first conclusion is there are an increasing number of students in the nation's schools who are recognized to be limited English proficient. Reported LEP student enrollment K-12 increased 36.2% from 1985-6 to 1989-90 and now represents more than 5% of total public school enrollment. Adult ESL enrollment increased about 50% during this same period and represents about 35% of all adult students enrolled at or below the high school level in education department programs.

The second conclusion is that more school systems are reporting LEP student information. In 1989 when this survey was first undertaken, 30 states reported K-12 LEP enrollment data for school year 1987-88. K-12 data are recorded for every state for school year 1989-90 in this survey.

A related possible hypothesis is that there may be increased awareness of and concern for LEP learners. Some states that in the past have not maintained LEP student data contributed this year. South Carolina for example is conducting its first ever LEP student statewide survey. Also, several States report changed identification criteria. Some types of changes in the identification criteria database can be described quantitatively (Table 3).

Identification criteria continue to vary from state to state. A student who is identified as LEP in one state might not meet another state's definition. One State includes only students who are profoundly or severely limited English proficient, specifically excluding "Lau Category C" students. Many states use a percentile reference point on a standardized test. The percentile cut points are not all the same and some tests used are achievement tests while others are language proficiency assessments. It is perplexing that a 23rd or a 40th percentile performance standard may be considered acceptable for non-native speakers but not for native English speakers.

Table 3
Some Types of Changes in the Identification Criteria Database
1988-9 to 1991

Observation	States in 88-9 Survey	States in 1991 Survey	Change
Criteria were reported	36	39	+ 3
Identification is local option	2	4	+ 2
Defined LEP	7	15	+ 8
More than 1 method is used	16	23	+ 7
No means to identify exist	1	0	- 1
Criteria not uniform within state	7	5	- 2
Performance type criteria	7	11	+ 4

Suggestions for further inquiry. Four suggestions are offered for future LEP enrollment surveys.

First, state and local funding sources could be identified separately. Second, teacher credential or certification requirements for teaching LEP students could be compared. Third, program models could be examined more closely. For example, how do they reflect language of instruction in content areas, type of ESL instruction, type of primary language instruction, and early or late exit to English only classes.

Fourth, estimates of total LEP and limited English *functioning* (LEF) students could be compiled. This would allow comparisons between the number of students recognized by their school systems to be LEP, number who are not recognized to be LEP, and

the number who may be fluent in some ways but are not able to fully benefit from traditional English-only instruction. The most recent published estimate of the number of students who may be LEP is for school year 1986-87 (CCSSO, 1990a).

As in the past, MANY THANKS to all those who contributed information and insight to this survey.

Roger E. W-B Olsen
July 15, 1991
San Francisco, California

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(7/12/91)

TABLE 1: Reported K-12 LEP Student Enrollments in U.S. Public Schools 1985-6 to 1989-90 by State or Territory

	School Year 1985-6	School Year 1986-7	School Year 1987-8	School Year 1988-9	3 year increase	School Year 1989-0		4 year increase
LEP Students	1,491,304	1,545,553	1,622,879	1,834,499	23.0 %	2,030,451		36.2 %
Total K-12 Students	39,422,051	39,753,172	40,007,946	40,192,386	2.0 %	40,608,842	e	3.0 %
Percentage LEP	3.78 %	3.89 %	4.06 %	4.56 %		5.00 %	e	
Reported LEP Enrollment by State or Territory								
Alabama	700	943	878	1,102	57.4 %	1,231		75.9 %
Alaska	10,471	11,347	10,575	11,489	9.7 %	11,103		6.0 %
American Samoa			9,864	10,870		11,761		
Arizona	38,747	41,506	44,676	53,137	37.1 %	59,913		54.6 %
Arkansas	360			372	3.3 %	461		28.1 %
California	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	30.8 %	861,531		51.8 %
Colorado	16,025	8,672	15,250	14,200	-11.4 %	15,011		-6.3 %
Connecticut	10,660	14,382	15,337	15,233	42.9 %	17,000	e	59.5 %
Delaware	1,184		640	866	-26.9 %	1,470		24.2 %
District of Columbia	4,409		3,093	3,093	-29.8 %	3,417		-22.5 %
Florida	34,326	34,435	42,220	49,958	45.5 %	61,749		79.9 %
Georgia	3,910	3,954	3,939	4,619	18.1 %	6,122		56.6 %
Guam		1,517		9,984				
Hawaii	8,836	10,884	10,585	9,028	2.2 %	9,077		2.7 %
Idaho	1,990	2,377	2,884	2,503	25.8 %	3,440		72.9 %
Illinois	58,327	58,430	59,810	62,032	6.4 %	73,185		25.5 %
Indiana	2,839	3,326	3,591	3,382	19.1 %	4,001		40.9 %
Iowa	3,228	3,020	2,735	3,190	-1.2 %	3,603		11.6 %
Kansas	6,485	4,916	4,476	3,648	-43.7 %	4,385		-32.4 %
Kentucky	1,071	1,049	1,177	1,120	4.6 %	1,074		0.3 %
Louisiana	8,877	8,876	10,172	9,888	11.4 %	7,088		-20.2 %
Maine	900	1,106	1,398	1,601	77.9 %	1,822		102.4 %
Maryland	7,029	7,441	9,035	9,339	32.9 %	10,787		53.5 %
Massachusetts	25,660	29,309	39,913	36,329	41.6 %	40,057		56.1 %
Michigan	14,008	14,891	16,740	16,410	17.1 %	17,405		24.3 %
Minnesota	9,461	9,387	9,650	10,060	6.3 %	11,831		25.1 %
Mississippi	1,291	2,589	2,301	1,430	10.8 %	1,618		25.3 %
Missouri	3,156	3,122	2,787	2,779	-11.9 %	2,844		-9.9 %
Montana	2,738	2,738	3,089	3,529	28.9 %	6,286		129.6 %
Nebraska	917	705	590	778	-15.2 %	918		0.1 %
Nevada	3,401	3,808	4,609	5,737	68.7 %	7,423		118.3 %
New Hampshire	342	707	406	740	116.4 %	1,254		266.7 %
New Jersey	37,650	35,976	37,337	38,833	3.1 %	40,422		7.4 %
New Mexico	50,772	50,376	49,624	65,008	28.0 %	58,752		15.7 %
New York	140,545	122,108	136,336	158,011	12.4 %	158,007		12.4 %
North Carolina	3,000	3,000		3,080	2.7 %	4,586		52.9 %
North Dakota	6,448	6,448	2,699	4,597	-28.7 %	7,187		11.5 %
No. Mariana Islands				4,101		6,471		
Ohio	9,760	9,654	8,051	8,145	-16.5 %	8,526		-12.6 %
Oklahoma	6,993	9,402	8,048	5,776	-17.4 %	7,546		7.9 %
Oregon	3,968	5,216	5,578	6,578	65.8 %	7,557		90.4 %
Palau			3,663	7,787		2,701		
Pennsylvania	12,193					12,000	e	-1.6 %
Puerto Rico	37,393	37,443	50,991	59,565	59. %	58,610		56.7 %
Rhode Island	5,227	5,134	5,181	5,934	13.5 %	6,447		23.3 %
South Carolina	203	120	77			1,130		456.7 %
South Dakota	5,489	1,677	2,188	1,917	-65.1 %	3,710		-32.4 %
Tennessee	2,100	1,067	2,408	2,829	34.7 %	4,000		90.5 %
Texas	274,091	300,259	275,362	296,599	8.2 %	308,020		12.4 %
Utah	9,408	17,921	16,098	17,444	85.4 %	18,139		92.8 %
Virgin Islands			1,522	2,180		2,230		
Vermont	512	655	450	550	7.4 %	384		-25.0 %
Virginia	9,000	10,855		11,530	28.1 %	14,100		56.7 %
Washington	17,151	18,136	20,131	21,062	22.8 %	24,279		41.6 %
West Virginia (ests.)	300	279	289	267	e -11.0 %	273		-9.0 %
Wisconsin	8,354	9,331	10,331	10,447	25.1 %	14,357		71.9 %
Wyoming	1,835	1,835	1,656	1,254	-31.7 %	2,150		17.2 %

NOTES:
blank = LEP student enrollment not reported.
e = estimate.
Sources include NCES, OBEMLA, State Education Agencies, and TESOL Quarterly 23:3 (469-488).

(7/12/91)

TABLE 2: Reported Adult ESL Enrollments in US Adult Education Programs 1985-66 to 1989-90

	School Year 1985-6	School Year 1986-7	School Year 1987-8	School Year 1988-9	3 year increase	School Year 1989-0		4 year increase
Adult ESL Enrollment	831,491	881,009	922,486	1,140,117	37.1 %	1,250,000	e	50.3 %
Total Adult Enrollment	3,066,757	2,864,320	3,168,827	3,257,982	6.2 %	3,400,000	e	10.9 %
Percentage ESL	27.11 %	30.76 %	29.11 %	34.99 %		36.76 %	e	
Adult ESL Enrollment by State or Territory								
Alabama	1,753	4,185	2,639	1,906	8.7 %			
Alaska	1,453	1,019	1,332	1,234	-15.1 %	1,232		-15.2 %
American Samoa								
Arizona	9,332	11,742	12,224	17,456	87.1 %	14,924		59.9 %
Arkansas	631	696	707	835	32.3 %			
California	408,105	432,441	456,167	586,744	43.8 %	589,959		44.6 %
Colorado	577	2,937	3,317	4,334	651.1 %	4,725		718.9 %
Connecticut	12,085	12,365	12,356	15,260	26.3 %			
Delaware	286	420	344	619	116.4 %			
District of Columbia	3,624	3,677	4,053	5,129	41.5 %			
Florida	88,160	84,952	86,885	107,289	21.7 %			
Georgia	3,989	6,038	6,367	4,157	4.2 %	13,217		231.3 %
Guam			267	344				
Hawaii	11,822	11,498	9,900	13,891	17.5 %	21,815		84.5 %
Idaho	726	1,578	1,193	2,564	253.2 %	3,500		382.1 %
Illinois	36,176	47,693	39,527	40,534	12.0 %	42,966		18.8 %
Indiana	2,830	3,103	2,885	3,288	16.2 %	3,503		23.8 %
Iowa	1,407	2,441	2,383	3,203	127.6 %			
Kansas	1,677	12,008	1,132	1,321	-21.2 %			
Kentucky	308	363	250	410	33.1 %			
Louisiana	2,657	2,231	1,331	1,271	-52.2 %	1,785		-32.8 %
Maine	871	1,617	857	632	-27.4 %	1,133		30.1 %
Maryland	13,060	13,227	14,703	18,293	40.1 %			
Massachusetts	13,923	14,313	13,853	15,369	10.4 %	18,730		34.5 %
Michigan	12,215	12,999	13,130	6,206	-49.2 %	18,655		52.7 %
Minnesota	6,415	4,999	7,263	8,738	36.2 %			
Mississippi	1,237	403	652	812	-34.4 %	491		-60.3 %
Missouri	2,214	2,101	2,467	3,505	58.3 %			
Montana	281	293	345	227	-19.2 %	266		-5.3 %
Nebraska	912	652	913	1,463	60.4 %			
Nevada	1,121	1,834	1,973	1,621	44.6 %			
New Hampshire	547	646	642	1,071	95.8 %	1,190		117.6 %
New Jersey	13,430	14,224	12,968	24,063	79.2 %			
New Mexico	6,108	8,517	11,875	11,817	93.5 %	9,230		51.1 %
New York	41,819	39,036	44,846	55,916	33.7 %			
North Carolina	4,003	4,013		1,000	-75.0 %			
North Dakota	114	355	385	323	183.3 %			
No. Mariana Islands			175	182				
Ohio	5,212	6,207	7,152	7,318	40.4 %	9,719		86.5 %
Oklahoma	2,303	2,883	2,660	3,196	38.8 %	3,084		33.9 %
Oregon	6,274	8,103	7,902	14,099	124.7 %			
Palau								
Pennsylvania	3,162	7,034	5,973	9,196	190.8 %	9,984		215.7 %
Puerto Rico	21,377		21,037	12,028	-43.7 %	12,030		-43.7 %
Rhode Island	1,872	2,272	1,786	1,806	-3.5 %	2,028		8.3 %
South Carolina	2,620	2,426	1,912	1,564	-40.3 %	1,649		-37.1 %
South Dakota	538	805	653	402	-25.3 %			
Tennessee	752	891	1,013	2,500	232.4 %	2,391		218.0 %
Texas	61,743	66,443	77,846	88,161	42.8 %	75,060		21.6 %
Utah	3,122	3,089	2,504	2,002	-35.9 %			
Virgin Islands			91	430				
Vermont	163	304	315	255	56.4 %	240		47.2 %
Virginia	5,022	5,569	6,111	11,179	122.6 %	26,323		424.2 %
Washington	7,617	8,744	9,578	17,599	131.0 %	16,384		115.1 %
West Virginia	464	1,004	488	907	95.5 %			
Wisconsin	2,894	4,131	2,772	3,984	37.7 %			
Wyoming	488	488	387	464	-4.9 %			

NOTES:
blank = no adult ESL enrollment reported.
e = estimate.
Sources include the US Office of Vocational and Adult Education, State Education Agencies, and TESOL Quarterly 23:3 (469-488).

			Alabama			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	517,361	518,982	521,004	521,898	525,478	526,811
9-12 (All Students)	213,099	214,753	208,230	203,299	197,823	194,571
Total K-12	730,460	733,735	729,234	725,197	723,301	721,382
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	12,197	13,908	12,724	8,392	8,762	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	23,437	27,314	24,430	32,517	31,415	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	35,634	41,422	37,154	40,909	40,177	
Total Students Served	766,094	775,157	766,388	766,106	763,478	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	700	943	878	1,102	1,231	
Adult reported LEP	1,753	4,185	2,639	1,906		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,453	5,128	3,517	3,008		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.10%	0.13%	0.12%	0.15%	0.17%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	4.92%	10.10%	7.10%	4.66%		
Total LEP to All	0.32%	0.66%	0.46%	0.39%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1043.5	778.1	830.6	658.1	587.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	20.3	9.9	14.1	21.5		
Total LEP of total students served	312.3	151.2	217.9	254.7		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds	400					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	100					
State and Local programs	200					
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Identification criteria were not reported.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Alabama 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Alaska					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	77,211	77,996	76,594	76,392	79,916	83,584
9-12 (All Students)	30,134	29,977	29,084	27,568	27,582	28,606
Total K-12	107,345	103,157	101,144	103,960	107,498	112,190
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,680	837	1,040	907	1,259	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	4,941	3,985	4,479	4,201	3,809	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	6,621	4,822	5,519	5,108	5,068	
Total Students Served	113,966	107,979	106,663	109,068	112,566	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	10,471	11,347	10,575	11,489	11,103	11,183
Adult reported LEP	1,453	1,019	1,332	1,234	1,232	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	11,924	12,366	11,907	12,723	12,335	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	9.75%	11.00%	9.84%	11.05%	10.33%	9.97%
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	21.95%	21.13%	24.30%	24.16%	24.31%	
Total LEP to All	10.46%	11.45%	10.58%	11.67%	10.96%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	10.3	9.1	10.2	9.0	9.7	10.0
Adult LEP of all adult	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	
Total LEP of total students served	9.6	8.7	9.4	8.6	9.1	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1	4,217	4,301	4,740	6,640	5,760	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		9,120	5,962	6,530	5,831	
Title VII	983	1,321	1,803	1,377	1,364	
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	10,471	11,347	10,575		1,364	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	1,282	1,369	1,131	1,239	1,324	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Students who SLOTE and either score one standard deviation below the norm on a normed test or who are one year below grade level on the local district's tests.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Alaska 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	(American Native = Alaskan Native)					
American (native)	8449	9,040	8291	8681		
Apache				3		
Arabic			2	7		
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese	6	11	6			
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese	58	54	55	60		
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech			5	9		
Dutch		3	3	3		
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag	315	352	430	504		
French	6	8	16	26		
German	22	35	56	49		
German Amish						
Greek	10	5	10	8		
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole				13		
Hawaiian	10	9	12	13		
Hebrew				4		
Hindi		3	6	7		
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India			4	3		
Italian						
Japanese	157	153	142	130		
Khmer		3				
Korean	388	392	356	429		
Lao + Hmong + Mien	59	60	62	66		
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo		2	2	6		
Norwegian	8	3	3	3		
O'Odham						
Other		562				
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern			4	8		
Polish	16	20	17	26		
Portuguese		2	4	7		
Rumanian			4	4		
Russian	221	236	261	184		
Samoan	40	51	49	87		
Serbian / Croatian				12		
Shawnee						
Spanish	513	561	588	675		
Swedish		3		4		
Thai	41	50	41	44		
Tongian	22	26	18	40		
Turkish		1		3		
Urdu		1		3		
Vietnamese	60	47	38	44		
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	American Samoa					
	1985-6	1986-7	1987-8	1988-9	1989-0	1990-1
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)						
9-12 (All Students)						
Total K-12				11,648	12,372	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)						
Adult Basic Education (0-8)						
Total Adult Basic + Secondary						
Total Students Served						
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP			9,864	10,870	11,761	
Adult reported LEP						
Total K-12 + Adult LEP						
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				93.32%	95.06%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE						
Total LEP to All						
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.1	1.1	
Adult LEP of all adult						
Total LEP of total students served						
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII			2,896			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs			2,896		11,772	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	American Samoa					
	1985-6	1986-7	1987-8	1988-9	1989-0	1990-1
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Arizona					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	423,605	445,415	463,809	479,644	493,185	
9-12 (All Students)	174,234	176,822	183,305	181,634	178,207	
Total K-12	597,839	622,237	647,114	661,278	671,392	
	(totals may include private schools)					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	5,296	6,148	7,020	8,082	9,734	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,245	19,021	20,102	24,683	24,071	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	21,541	25,169	27,122	32,765	33,805	
Total Students Served	619,380	647,406	674,236	694,043	705,197	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students	32,249	34,559	36,810	43,305	49,448	
9-12 reported LEP Students	6,498	6,947	7,866	9,832	10,465	
Total K-12 reported LEP	38,747	41,506	44,676	53,137	59,913	
Adult reported LEP	9,332	11,742	12,224	17,456	14,924	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	48,079	53,248	56,900	70,593	74,837	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	6.48%	6.67%	6.90%	8.04%	8.92%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	43.32%	46.65%	45.07%	53.28%	44.15%	
Total LEP to All	7.76%	8.22%	8.44%	10.17%	10.61%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	15.43	14.99	14.48	12.44	11.21	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.31	2.14	2.22	1.88	2.27	
Total LEP of total students served	12.88	12.16	11.85	9.83	9.42	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed					4,269	4,759
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	3,359	4,747	3,008	5,668	7,281	
State and Local programs	40,564	44,439	48,399	52,600	58,946	
	(State & local programs include non-LEP students.)					
Bilingual Ed - all types	19,658	19,955	20,487	19,455	21,025	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	19,159	21,859	24,795	29,488	34,841	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		1,395				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	State mandated English and primary home language proficiency assessment is coordinated with annual census. Limited English proficiency is initially established with a state approved instrument. Reclassification procedures must be used at least once every 2 years and must include at least the following types of criteria: Teacher evaluation of English proficiency and objective assessment of readiness to succeed with English only instruction; Parent opinion / consulting; and other testing.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Arizona 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
		(Includes proficient in English)				
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)	1,675	1,186	1,455	1,334	1,279	
Apache	2,126	2,059	2,213	2,062	2,945	
Arabic	368	466	385	414	436	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian	207	286	260	279	273	
Cantonese	499	456	352	586	606	
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech	40	45	47	55	59	
Dutch	57	38	47	48	54	
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag	191	244	261	277	298	
French	234	257	240	230	245	
German	400	420	442	431	458	
German Amish						
Greek	65	120	94	114	110	
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew	47	73	93	114	100	
Hindi						
Hungarian	33	40	44	52	59	
Ilocano						
India						
Italian	169	184	178	184	166	
Japanese	135	185	182	194	231	
Khmer						
Korean	502	631	698	735	725	
Lao + Hmong + Mien	234	273	277	286	273	
Mandarin	151	331	246	289	281	
Marshallese						
Navajo	14,948	13,893	14,510	16,683	16,178	
Norwegian						
O'Odham	535	944	1,213	1,191	1,069	
Other	1,536	1,457	1,471	1,554	1,737	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish	110	111	155	160	168	
Portuguese	133	173	144	132	138	
Rumanian	113	144	191	189	219	
Russian	28	32	42	59	73	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	71,045	73,170	75,614	84,454	91,028	
Swedish						
Thai	140	163	162	164	175	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese	953	1,066	1,046	1,001	1,086	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE	96,674	98,447	102,062	113,271	120,469	

				Arkansas		
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	303,536	306,851	304,693	309,300	310,683	
9-12 (All Students)	129,874	130,587	128,671	127,087	124,277	
Total K-12	433,410	437,438	437,036	436,387	434,960	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,495	12,422	14,181	12,619		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,756	13,299	10,001	13,127		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	13,251	25,721	24,182	25,746		
Total Students Served	446,661	463,159	461,218	462,133		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO est. for 85-6)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students				314	344	
9-12 reported LEP Students				58	117	
Total K-12 reported LEP	360			372	461	
Adult reported LEP	631	696	707	835		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	991			1,207		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.08%			0.09%	0.11%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	4.76%	2.71%	2.92%	3.24%		
Total LEP to All	0.22%			0.26%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1,203.9			1,173.1	943.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	21.0	37.0	34.2	30.8		
Total LEP of total students served	450.7			382.9		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed				67,697	80,224	
Title VII	186					
Other Federal Funds				0	0	0
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	360					
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource				282	294	
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other	(Summer Program)			90	167	
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	State adopted achievement test (reading, math, language arts sections); State adopted Minimum Perf. Test; Language Assessment Survey; Grade/Age placement; and Academic grades.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Arkansas 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien				✓	✓	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish				✓	✓	
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese				✓	✓	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	California					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	4 year increase (%)
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	2,926,705	3,045,684	3,170,004	3,312,043	3,462,125	18.3 %
9-12 (All Students)	1,328,849	1,332,305	1,318,394	1,306,077	1,309,853	-1.4 %
Total K-12	4,255,554	4,377,989	4,488,398	4,618,120	4,771,978	12.1 %
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	224,694	239,386	233,773	262,147	186,386	-17.0 %
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	783,222	844,403	814,423	814,704	897,288	14.6 %
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,416,021	1,516,230	1,504,363	1,663,595	1,673,633	18.2 %
Total Students Served	5,671,575	5,894,219	5,992,761	6,281,715	6,445,611	13.6 %
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students	451,146	486,465	518,902	592,410	685,434	51.9 %
9-12 reported LEP Students	106,643	126,759	133,537	150,149	176,097	65.1 %
Total K-12 reported LEP	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	861,531	51.8 %
Adult reported LEP	408,105	432,441	456,167	586,744	589,959	44.6 %
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	975,669	1,045,665	1,108,606	1,329,303	1,451,490	48.8 %
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	13.34%	14.01%	14.54%	16.08%	18.05%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	28.82%	28.52%	30.32%	35.27%	35.25%	
Total LEP to All	17.20%	17.74%	18.50%	21.16%	22.52%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.8	
Total LEP of total students served	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1	329,949	357,768	407,299	507,579	521,555	
Chapter 4	504,280	532,701	573,129	612,184	715,884	
Migrant Ed	49,614	54,967	57,360	75,031	76,258	
Title VII	71,057	74,885	70,000	75,000	98,532	
Other Federal Funds	229,000					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			210,954	202,682	227,475	
Transition for Refugee Children	23,545	24,275	25,320	25,939	25,742	
LEP Ss reported unserved	42,300	32,794	29,804	26,991	218,213	
State and Local programs	525,234	580,430	622,635	715,568	643,318	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	207,937	237,592	255,325	288,006		
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	22,766	20,611	19,772	32,627	287,774 *	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)					1,621 *	
ESL - all types					643,300 *	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained		6,193	*(Impacted Languages)*			
Tutoring	*(Spec. Ed: Special day classes only.)*					
Special Ed referral or placement	9,775	10,923	10,894	11,382	11,759	
Other	292,261	315,702	347,112	395,123		
ESL - Sheltered English	*(Other: Individual Learning Plan)*				236,468	
Identification Criteria	State mandated English and primary home language proficiency assessment is coordinated with the annual census. Limited English proficiency is initially established with a state approved instrument. Redesignation standards are determined by the individual district and are based on state approved oral language assessment, locally selected (or developed) reading and writing assessment, teacher recommendation and parental approval. Students must demonstrate English language proficiency comparable to that of the average native speaker and participate equally with the average native speakers in the school's regular instructional program. Standards must be approved by CDE.					
	* Includes self-contained.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	California 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	4 year increase (%)
SLOTE Languages		(LEP Students)				
American (native)	53	30	31	47	61	15.1 %
Apache						
Arabic	2,148	2,139	2,210	2,539	2,771	29.0 %
Armenian	2,419	2,660	3,851	6,727	9,046	274.0 %
Assyrian	189	246	248	332	415	119.6 %
Cambodian						
Cantonese	19,784	19,781	20,291	20,780	21,154	6.9 %
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan	95	96	68	61	148	55.8 %
Cherokee						
Chinese	2,881	2,963	3,215	3,147	3,293	14.3 %
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch	74	66	46	51	58	-21.6 %
European						
Farsi + Dari	3,394	3,881	4,564	4,652	4,875	43.6 %
Philippino / Tagalag	13,450	14,381	14,945	15,735	16,338	21.5 %
French	361	279	294	290	265	-26.6 %
German	340	314	272	297	307	-9.7 %
German Amish						
Greek	187	171	155	118	103	-44.9 %
Gujarati	289	312	381	439	501	73.4 %
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew	604	674	692	710	904	49.7 %
Hindi	1,271	1,230	1,511	1,688	1,754	38.0 %
Hungarian	87	62	72	76	99	13.8 %
Ilocano	842	813	807	948	1,041	23.6 %
India						
Italian	221	255	203	163	153	-30.8 %
Japanese	3,946	4,125	4,541	4,947	5,505	39.5 %
Khmer	13,907	15,665	17,274	18,111	19,234	38.3 %
Korean	9,927	10,738	11,632	12,193	13,389	34.9 %
Lao + Hmong + Mien	18,699	22,624	26,699	30,015	33,102	77.0 %
Mandarin	7,250	7,334	6,907	6,809	7,201	-0.7 %
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other	14,283	14,931	16,890	17,791	20,385	42.7 %
Pashto	138	163	254	292	375	171.7 %
Persian - Middle Eastern	1,080	1,298	1,383	1,584	2,093	
Polish	162	163	168	185	247	52.5 %
Portuguese	2,508	2,641	2,663	2,734	2,830	12.8 %
Rumanian	769	759	785	721	820	6.6 %
Russian	180	173	157	400	1,510	738.9 %
Samoan	1,622	1,657	1,665	1,569	1,490	-8.1 %
Serbian / Croatian	53	44	34	43	43	-18.9 %
Shawnee						
Spanish	413,224	449,308	475,001	553,498	655,097	58.5 %
Swedish						
Thai	731	735	828	813	852	16.6 %
Tongian	680	685	794	905	956	40.6 %
Turkish	58	53	29	27	27	-53.4 %
Urdu	241	263	275	313	396	64.3 %
Vietnamese	30,592	30,906	32,055	32,454	34,934	14.2 %
Yorube						
Total SLOTE	567,564	613,224	652,439	742,559	861,531	51.8 %

			Colorado			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	378,735	386,304	398,824	393,688	401,350	
9-12 (All Students)	171,907	172,111	164,865	157,167	153,098	
Total K-12	550,642	558,415	563,689	550,855	554,448	
Adult Education Enrollments					*(89-0 inc. Amnesty)*	
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,939	1,743	2,009	2,108	2,728	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	7,124	7,644	8,527	9,887	18,104	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,063	9,387	10,536	11,995	20,832	
Total Students Served	559,705	567,802	561,764	562,850	575,280	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	16,025	8,672	15,250	14,200	15,011	
Adult reported LEP	577	2,937	3,317	4,334	4,725	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	16,602	11,609	18,567	18,534	19,736	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.91%	1.55%	2.71%	2.58%	2.71%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	6.37%	31.29%	31.48%	36.13%	22.68%	
Total LEP to All	2.97%	2.04%	3.31%	3.29%	3.43%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	34.4	64.4	37.0	38.8	36.9	
Adult LEP of all adult	15.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	4.4	
Total LEP of total students served	33.7	48.9	30.3	30.4	29.1	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1					2,761	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed					1,245	
Title VII	6,800	1,853	1,853		1,400	
Other Federal Funds	3,577					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	7,825				5,776	
State and Local programs	8,175	8,672			8,768	
Bilingual Ed - all types					4,569	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types					4,665	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement			*(119 referred + 767 placed:)*		781	
Other			*(Gifted and Talented Progs:)*		767	
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Parent/Teacher checklist, Language assessment instrument, and achievement test scores.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Colorado 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic					153	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan					2	
Cherokee						
Chinese					199	
Choctow					2	
Creek						
Czech					12	
Dutch					12	
European						
Farsi + Dari					74	
Philippino / Tagalag					70	
French					43	
German					83	
German Amish						
Greek					19	
Gujarati					19	
Haitian / Creole					1	
Hawaiian						
Hebrew					28	
Hindi					19	
Hungarian					11	
Ilocano						
India						
Italian					19	
Japanese					103	
Khmer					83	
Korean					406	
Lao + Hmong + Mien					351	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo					152	
Norwegian					7	
O'Odham						
Other					360	
Pashto					16	
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish					45	
Portuguese					45	
Rumanian					3	
Russian					123	
Samoan					12	
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee					6	
Spanish					5,715	
Swedish					12	
Thai					41	
Tongian					2	
Turkish					7	
Urdu					41	
Vietnamese					442	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Connecticut					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	321,203	302,521	307,219	316,686		
9-12 (All Students)	140,823	136,978	128,096	121,797		
Total K-12	462,026	439,499	435,315	438,483	463,800 *	
Adult Education Enrollments		*(excludes Spec Ed Adults)*				
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	17,997	17,887	16,596	18,502		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,799	19,909	19,266	22,501		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	37,796	37,796	35,862	41,003		
Total Students Served	499,822	477,295	471,177	479,486		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(Census determines next year's eligibility)*				*(estimate)*	
K-8 reported LEP Students	9,531		9,781			
9-12 reported LEP Students	1,129		5,556			
Total K-12 reported LEP	10,660	14,382	15,337	15,233	*17,000*	
Adult reported LEP	12,085	12,365	12,356	15,260		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	22,745	23,611	27,693	30,493		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.31%	2.56%	3.52%	3.47%	3.67%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	31.97%	32.72%	34.45%	37.22%		
Total LEP to All	4.55%	4.95%	5.88%	6.36%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	43.3	39.1	28.4	28.8	27.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7		
Total LEP of total students served	22.0	20.2	17.0	15.7		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1			4,154			
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		1,575	1,576	1,220		
Title VII	400	525	423	200		
Other Federal Funds	3,000					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	2,500	3,037				
State and Local programs	12,300	14,382	15,337			
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	October-November enrollments are used to determine eligibility for state funding in the subsequent year, so October 1986 statistics are reported as "eligible for a state-mandated bilingual education program during 1987-88."					
	* 1989-90 enrollment from NCES: Digest of Education Statistics 1990, Table 37.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Connecticut					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	(Census determines following year funding)					
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian	129	132	86			
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole	44	50	64			
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian	37	33	32			
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien	97	110	119			
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish	45	41	50			
Portuguese	164	129	172			
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	10,072	10,685	10,824			
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese	72	66	54			
Yorube						
Total SLOTE	10,660	11,246	11,401			

			Delaware			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	63,082	64,807	66,433			
9-12 (All Students)	29,819	29,603	28,945			
Total K-12	92,901	94,410	95,378	95,678	97,808	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	651	624	349	494		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,210	1,664	1,910	1,785		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,861	2,288	2,259	2,279		
Total Students Served	94,762	96,698	97,637	97,957		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students			428			
9-12 reported LEP Students			97			
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,184		640	866	1,470	
Adult reported LEP	286	420	344	619		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	1,470		984	1,485		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.27%		0.67%	0.91%	1.50%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	15.37%	18.36%	15.23%	27.16%		
Total LEP to All	1.55%		1.01%	1.52%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	78.5		149.0	110.5	66.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	6.5	5.4	6.6	3.7		
Total LEP of total students served	64.5		99.2	66.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	0		0			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	1,184		524		773	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)			361			
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)			16			
ESL - all types			97			
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other			15			
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Delaware 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	District of Columbia					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	62,494	62,456	56,505			
9-12 (All Students)	24,598	23,156	21,512			
Total K-12	87,092	85,612	78,017	87,955	88,000	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,195	5,779	6,425	4,623		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,921	10,955	11,144	13,627		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,116	16,734	17,569	18,250		
Total Students Served	104,208	102,346	95,586	106,205		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	4,409		3,093	3,093	3,417	
Adult reported LEP	3,624	3,677	4,053	5,129		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	8,033		7,146	8,222		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.06%		3.96%	3.52%	3.88%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	21.17%	21.97%	23.07%	28.10%		
Total LEP to All	7.71%		7.48%	7.74%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	19.8		25.2	28.4	25.8	
Adult LEP of all adult	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.6		
Total LEP of total students served	13.0		13.4	12.9		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	2,000		255			
Other Federal Funds	3,578					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	500					
State and Local programs	7,300	7,326	2,131		2,345	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	District of Columbia					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

			Florida			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,086,250	1,120,938	1,165,870			
9-12 (All Students)	476,033	486,382	492,965			
Total K-12	1,562,283	1,607,320	1,658,835	1,720,930	1,772,558	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	213,742	194,685	200,421	166,664		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	194,885	203,776	203,856	244,305		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	408,627	398,461	404,277	410,969		
Total Students Served	1,970,910	2,005,781	2,063,112	2,131,899		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	34,326	34,435	42,220	49,958	61,749	
Adult reported LEP	88,160	84,952	86,885	107,289		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	122,486	119,387	129,105	157,247		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.20%	2.14%	2.55%	2.90%	3.48%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	21.57%	21.32%	21.49%	26.11%		
Total LEP to All	6.21%	5.95%	6.26%	7.38%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	45.5	46.7	39.3	34.4	28.7	
Adult LEP of all adult	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.8		
Total LEP of total students served	16.1	16.8	16.0	13.6		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	2,818	2,779				
Other Federal Funds	24,884	2,779	2,671			
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	33,156	34,435	34,435		57,710	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		1,080				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Enrollment statistics are generated with a course code designation designed for ADA accounting and do not therefore include all identified limited English proficient students.					
	No uniform statewide procedure or criteria exists (Spring 89 statement).					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Florida 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Georgia					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	756,752	777,991	782,266	817,542	833,367	
9-12 (All Students)	322,842	318,434	308,684	298,330	292,985	
Total K-12	1,112,171	1,096,425	1,256,249	1,115,872	1,126,352	
			may incl pre-K+ungraded			
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	11,312	12,013	14,938	17,142	19,958	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,796	23,389	32,406	36,683	35,405	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	36,108	35,402	47,344	53,825	55,363	
Total Students Served	1,148,279	1,131,827	1,298,310	1,169,697	1,181,715	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students					4,961	
9-12 reported LEP Students					1,161	
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,910	3,954	3,939	4,619	6,122	
Adult reported LEP	3,989	6,038	6,367	4,157	13,217	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	7,899	9,992	10,306	8,776	19,339	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.35%	0.36%	0.31%	0.41%	0.54%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	11.05%	17.06%	13.45%	7.72%	23.87%	
Total LEP to All	0.69%	0.88%	0.79%	0.75%	1.64%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	284.4	277.3	318.9	241.6	184.0	
Adult LEP of all adult	9.1	5.9	7.4	12.9	4.2	
Total LEP of total students served	145.4	113.3	126.0	133.3	61.1	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	182	182	276			
Other Federal Funds	2,057					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			1,745		961	
Transition for Refugee Children			956		539	
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,024				1,135	
State and Local programs	2,876	3,461	3,315		4,530	
	(districts)		*(students)*			
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)			300		300	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types			1,860		4,987	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	11					
ESL - Self-contained	4					
Tutoring	7				457	
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other	3		1,610			
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Students who SLOTE and whose English language skills are not sufficient to permit their full classroom participation. (From the Title VII State Summary Fiscal Year 1985)					
	Multiple entry/exit criteria include the 1982 Language Assessment Battery, norm-referenced reading comprehension test, and teacher judgement. (1990-1 survey response)					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Georgia 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)					35	
Apache						
Arabic	43	45			217	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese	293	229	218		1,069	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech	7	21			20	
Dutch	8	7			42	
European	189	191	213		354	
Farsi + Dari	89	93			334	
Philippino / Tagalag	13	17			176	
French	34	32			149	
German	43	41			214	
German Amish						
Greek	10	11			87	
Gujarati	60	71			381	
Haitian / Creole	0	4			24	
Hawaiian						
Hebrew	17	15			50	
Hindi	50	36			279	
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India	36	54			533	
Italian	3	6			21	
Japanese	158	202	221		618	
Khmer	591	483	363		793	
Korean	325	335	359		1,470	
Lao + Hmong + Mien	356	482	469		1,040	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other	197	164			477	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish	7	19			73	
Portuguese	16	18			106	
Rumanian						
Russian	3	5			149	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	948	962	1,097		5,907	
Swedish	8	14			38	
Thai	12	16			139	
Tongian						
Turkish	3	2			36	
Urdu						
Vietnamese	579	570	510		1,383	
Yorube						
	(Totals are all SLOTE.)					
Total SLOTE	10,323	11,493	13,087	14,844	16,214	

Guam

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	19,266	18,522				
9-12 (All Students)	6,777	7,154				
Total K-12	26,043	25,676		25,675		
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			1,046	100		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			398	542		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary		1,515	1,444	642		
Total Students Served		27,191		26,317		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP		1,517		9,984		
Adult reported LEP	0		267	344		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP				10,328		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12		5.91%		38.89%		
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE			18.49%	53.58%		
Total LEP to All				39.24%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12		16.9		2.6		
Adult LEP of all adult			5.4	1.9		
Total LEP of total students served				2.5		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII			381			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs			3,892			
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Guam 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

			Hawaii			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	111,564	113,256	111,617	120,124	123,196	126,745
9-12 (All Students)	52,605	51,384	45,342	47,103	45,997	46,591
Total K-12	164,169	164,640	165,140	167,227	169,193	171,056
	(Totals may inc pre-K and ungraded)					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			20,208	19,843	22,246	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,033	23,684	26,692	26,747	31,609	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	24,033	23,684	26,692	46,590	53,855	
Total Students Served	188,202	188,324	191,832	213,817	223,048	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,836	10,884	10,585	9,028	9,077	10,128
Adult reported LEP	11,822	11,498	9,900	13,891	21,815	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	20,658	22,382	20,485	22,919	30,892	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.38%	6.61%	6.41%	5.40%	5.36%	5.92%
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	49.19%	48.55%	37.09%	29.82%	40.51%	
Total LEP to All	10.98%	11.88%	10.68%	10.72%	13.85%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.6	15.1	15.6	18.5	18.6	16.9
Adult LEP of all adult	2.0	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	
Total LEP of total students served	9.1	8.4	9.4	9.3	7.2	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	824	817	727	878	1,143	1,652
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	8,602	9,143	9,028	8,725	8,299	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	805	648	614	630	608	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Students considered potential SLEP if item 19a: student's first acquired language or item 19b: language most often used by the student; or item 20: Language most often spoken at home is other than English on the Student Enrollment Form SIS-10 which is completed by parents for each newly enrolled student. In addition, students who are not newly enrolled in school but are considered potential SLEP by the school staff shall be referred for assessment.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Hawaii					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						9
Cambodian		554	496	606	694	765
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean		239	239	264	231	265
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari		745	666	800	763	858
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole		44	57	76	80	75
Hawaiian						64
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian		2658	2358	2629	2618	2871
Ilocano						
India						
Italian		199	226	346	416	504
Japanese						
Khmer		460	458	593	623	655
Korean		253	263		217	239
Lao + Hmong + Mien		116	99	145	146	183
Mandarin		47	52	58		92
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						1
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian		1039	948	960	918	938
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee		159	101	81	81	31
Spanish						
Swedish				15	19	31
Thai		272	264	253	267	329
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu		398	351	404	521	762
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Idaho					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	149,380	149,613	152,009	155,356	156,098	
9-12 (All Students)	59,289	58,778	58,305	59,259	58,473	
Total K-12	208,669	208,391	210,314	214,615	214,571	
	(Totals may inc pre-K and ungraded)					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,954	3,382	2,942	2,491		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	8,754	9,331	9,342	9,839		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	11,708	12,713	12,284	12,330		
Total Students Served	220,377	221,104	222,598	226,945		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,990	2,377	2,884	2,503	3,440	
Adult reported LEP	726	1,578	1,193	2,564	3,500	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,716	3,955	4,077	5,067	6,940	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.95%	1.14%	1.37%	1.17%	1.60%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	6.20%	12.41%	9.71%	20.79%		
Total LEP to All	1.23%	1.79%	1.83%	2.23%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	104.9	87.7	72.9	85.7	62.4	
Adult LEP of all adult	16.1	8.1	10.3	4.8		
Total LEP of total students served	81.1	55.9	54.6	44.8		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		1,304				
Title VII	1,990	501	237			
Other Federal Funds	200					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	1,990	2,052	2,719		3,389	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	23.5%	428				
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)	3%	48				
ESL - all types	73.5%	2,282				
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	10%	190				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Home language survey triggers assessment of language deficiencies. Local schools report using the following methods to document identification of students who may need language development: written home survey (84% of districts), recorded observation (62%), other (26%), including home visits, teacher referrals and parent conferences, and standardized testing.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87 (n=30)	Idaho 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)		554	200	631	168	
Apache						
Arabic		1	10			
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian		13	9		10	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		19	34	26	55	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech		12	15	3		
Dutch			2			
European						
Farsi + Dari					8	
Philippino / Tagalag		13	17	9	6	
French		1	3			
German		1	26	4		
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian		1				
Hebrew						
Hindi			3			
Hungarian		12	12			
Ilocano		3				
India						
Italian						
Japanese		9	23	15		
Khmer				21		
Korean		7	11	15		
Lao + Hmong + Mien		132	139	141	50	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian		3	3			
O'Odham						
Other		13	7	177	310	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern		5	5			
Polish		12	11	16	26	
Portuguese		11	14	23		
Rumanian		15	17	16		
Russian			3			
Samoan			8			
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		2,246	3010	2933	4687	
Swedish		7	3			
Thai			2	5		
Tongian			11	7		
Turkish			2			
Urdu						
Vietnamese		72	58	23	63	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		3,272	3658	4065	5383	

	Illinois					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,246,496	1,249,340	1,250,917	1,258,468	1,278,557	
9-12 (All Students)	579,982	575,845	560,529	536,448	518,798	
Total K-12	1,826,478	1,825,185	1,811,446	1,794,916	1,797,355	
	Totals include pre-K + ungraded.					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	27,700	24,617	24,963	22,070	23,258	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	78,411	88,986	71,495	35,883	38,836	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	106,111	113,603	96,458	98,487	105,060	
	ABE includes ESL to 87-8, but not after 88-9)					
Total Students Served	1,932,589	1,938,788	1,907,904	1,893,403	1,902,415	
	Totals include pre-K + ungraded.					
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students		38,726				
9-12 reported LEP Students		19,704				
Total K-12 reported LEP	58,327	58,430	59,810	62,032	73,185	
Adult reported LEP	36,176	47,693	39,527	40,534	42,966	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	94,503	106,123	99,337	102,566	116,151	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.19%	3.20%	3.30%	3.46%	4.07%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	34.09%	41.98%	40.98%	41.16%	40.90%	
Total LEP to All	4.89%	5.47%	5.21%	5.42%	6.11%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	31.3	31.2	30.3	28.9	24.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	
Total LEP of total students served	20.5	18.3	19.2	18.5	16.4	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	$1,565,901	$1,331,000	$1,334,600	$1,187,600	$1,246,500	$1,300,000
Transition for Refugee Children	$669,310	$680,100	$811,600	$806,400	$690,000	$0
LEP Ss reported unserved	$16,435	$13,902	$2,967	$2,966	$8,966	
State and Local programs	$37,307	$45,339				
Bilingual Ed - all types	$18,523,300	$18,523,300	$17,971,500	$18,971,500	$48,354,900	$48,354,900
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	984	1,953				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Illinois requires that students in the program be from a background other than English and below average (defined locally) achievement due to a limitation in English ability. Local districts have power to determine placement of students within a bilingual education program or some other program offered by the district.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87 (n=90+)	Illinois 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	(Students in bilingual programs - Does not include all LEP students)					
American (native)						
Apache		939	1169	1286	1,507	
Arabic						
Armenian		604	683	647	693	
Assyrian		656	752	616	582	
Cambodian		745	799	840	959	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari		106	144	147	137	
Philippino / Tagalag		403	533	596	754	
French						
German				111	111	
German Amish						
Greek		416	476	454	497	
Gujarati		434	651	731	974	
Haitian / Creole		130	162	127	135	
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi		197	236	225	282	
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian		234	259	252	311	
Japanese		407	660	832	903	
Khmer						
Korean		1,148	1482	1458	1,584	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		500	755	613	537	
Mandarin		127	204	218	298	
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		1,197	1481	1760	1,498	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish		848	1179	1317	1,945	
Portuguese						
Rumanian		344	473	469	571	
Russian				203	650	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian		146	191	213	219	
Shawnee						
Spanish		34,538	42781	44542	47,460	
Swedish						
Thai			108	133	138	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu		471	688	708	947	
Vietnamese		767	920	894	965	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		45,339	56844	59066	64,849	

	Indiana					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	654,061	661,779	510,713	667,267	670,382	675,430
9-12 (All Students)	312,045	358,520	454,172	291,017	281,104	276,860
Total K-12	966,106	1,020,299	964,885	958,284	951,486	952,290
		86-7 may include pre-K & ungraded				
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,549	20,264	3,913	15,623	23,635	4,479
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,902	28,052	28,215	28,793	17,028	22,108
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	29,451	48,316	32,128	44,416	40,663	29,577
Total Students Served	995,557	1,068,615	997,013	1,002,700	992,149	981,867
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students		2,496	2,725	2,755	3,042	3,437
9-12 reported LEP Students		830	866	627	959	871
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,839	3,326	3,591	3,382	4,001	4,308
Adult reported LEP	2,830	3,103	2,885	3,288	3,503	2,990
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	5,669	6,429	6,476	6,670	7,504	7,298
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.29%	0.33%	0.37%	0.35%	0.42%	0.45%
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	9.61%	6.42%	8.98%	7.40%	8.61%	10.11%
Total LEP to All	0.57%	0.60%	0.65%	0.67%	0.76%	0.74%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	340.3	306.8	268.7	283.3	237.8	221.1
Adult LEP of all adult	10.4	15.6	11.1	13.5	11.6	9.9
Total LEP of total students served	175.6	166.2	154.0	150.3	132.2	134.5
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		369		1,400	854	1,476
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		309		450	606	450
Title VII	2,529	2,929		1,000	850	700
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs				0	0	0
Transition for Refugee Children		65			80	0
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	2,416	2,529	3,376	1,800	2,200	2,200
Bilingual Ed - all types				1,000	454	800
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types				660	764	950
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring				350	383	630
Special Ed referral or placement	88	223		175	257	720
Other				450		
ESL - Sheltered English				110	65	20
Identification Criteria	Each district has their own criteria for identifying LEP students. State guidelines include a home language survey which triggers language and academic achievement review.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Indiana 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages		(n=145)	(n=135)		(n=177)	
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic				219	252	312
Armenian				10	5	7
Assyrian				5	10	8
Cambodian						
Cantonese				114	134	169
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						8
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech				15	15	14
Dutch				43		62
European						
Farsi + Dari				103	93	107
Philippino / Tagalag				102	114	152
French				108	126	219
German				289	277	351
German Amish		90	681	1,615	1,907	2116
Greek				260	281	341
Gujarati				203	222	291
Haitian / Creole				3	16	16
Hawaiian						
Hebrew				50	55	57
Hindi				201	193	160
Hungarian				54	58	59
Ilocano				17	15	17
India						
Italian				63	65	92
Japanese		68	96	312	482	523
Khmer				105	113	122
Korean		82	96	444	453	564
Lao + Hmong + Mien				204	205	213
Mandarin				225	231	284
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian				24	28	21
O'Odham						
Other		1,020	695	1,135	1,148	1191
Pashto					9	8
Persian - Middle Eastern				96	87	97
Polish				158	159	235
Portuguese				64	79	127
Rumanian				38	50	57
Russian				22	31	58
Samoan				2	7	6
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		1,913	1,514	7,073	8,006	9145
Swedish				35	43	63
Thai				70	66	73
Tongian				2	7	9
Turkish					22	23
Urdu				95	109	160
Vietnamese		153	116	370	691	420
Yorube				5	12	15
		<-- LEP only --		-- all SLOTE -->		
Total SLOTE		3,326	3,198	11,696	15,769	18,226

	Iowa					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	324,332	323,536	317,140			
9-12 (All Students)	161,000	157,750	142,464			
Total K-12	485,332	481,286	459,604	478,137	476,392	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	5,000	6,594	5,783	7,098		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	17,763	25,572	26,840	28,242		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	22,763	32,166	32,623	35,340		
Total Students Served	508,095	513,452	492,227	513,477		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,228	3,020	2,735	3,190	3,603	
Adult reported LEP	1,407	2,441	2,383	3,203		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	4,635	5,461	5,118	6,393		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.67%	0.63%	0.60%	0.67%	0.76%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	6.18%	7.59%	7.30%	9.06%		
Total LEP to All	0.91%	1.06%	1.04%	1.25%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	150.4	159.4	168.0	149.9	132.2	
Adult LEP of all adult	16.2	13.2	13.7	11.0		
Total LEP of total students served	109.6	94.0	96.2	80.3		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	2,906	283	454			
Other Federal Funds	1,000					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	3,228	2,229	2,400		3,324	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	374					
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	1,431					
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	98	36				
Other	102					
ESL - Sheltered English	99					
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Iowa					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Kansas					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	285,671	291,564	290,603			
9-12 (All Students)	124,558	124,527	119,827			
Total K-12	410,229	416,091	410,430	426,596	430,862	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,861	1,453	1,437	1,036		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	7,729	7,797	6,916	9,661		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,590	9,250	8,353	10,697		
Total Students Served	419,819	425,341	418,783	437,293		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students		3,909	3,595	3,001	3,575	
9-12 reported LEP Students		1,007	881	647	810	
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,485	4,916	4,476	3,648	4,385	4486
Adult reported LEP	1,677	12,008	1,132	1,321		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	8,162	16,924	5,608	4,969		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.58%	1.18%	1.09%	0.86%	1.02%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	17.49%	129.82%	13.55%	12.35%		
Total LEP to All	1.94%	3.98%	1.34%	1.14%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	63.3	84.6	91.7	116.9	98.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	5.7	0.8	7.4	8.1		
Total LEP of total students served	51.4	25.1	74.7	88.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		4,089	5,830	6,364		
Title VII	0	0	0	0		
Other Federal Funds	7,714					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	6,485				4,789	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	The state recommends a combination of the three following evaluation methods: (1) Classroom teacher judgement/referral, (2) Home, school, and student Language Preference Questionnaires, and (3) Language Dominance and Proficiency Tests. Specific program entry/exit criteria and guidelines are published.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Kansas 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (n=42)	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		31	26	29	26	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian					✓	
Cantonese					69	
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		82	69	76	✓	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech					3	
Dutch					1	
European					✓	
Farsi + Dari		3	29	32	29	
Philippino / Tagalag		11	18	28	18	
French					17	
German		36	43	35	43	
German Amish						
Greek					3	
Gujarati					6	
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew					13	
Hindi					51	
Hungarian					1	
Ilocano						
India					✓	
Italian					2	
Japanese		33	26	29	26	
Khmer		218	174	115		
Korean		85	79	91	79	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		441	765	372	676	
Mandarin					✓	
Marshallese					2	
Navajo						
Norwegian					6	
O'Odham						
Other					59	
Pashto					6	
Persian - Middle Eastern					✓	
Polish					5	
Portuguese					17	
Rumanian					✓	
Russian					2	
Samoan					1	
Serbian / Croatian					✓	
Shawnee						
Spanish		2,624	2,559	1,914	2,559	
Swedish					2	
Thai		2	16	12	16	
Tongian						
Turkish					5	
Urdu		3	51	20	✓	
Vietnamese		1,078	871	783	871	
Yorube		1	8	11		
Total SLOTE		4,648	4,734	3,547	4,789	

	Kentucky					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	448,768	429,085	431,369			
9-12 (All Students)	195,065	195,877	193,875			
Total K-12	643,833	624,962	625,244	637,902	630,688	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,018	6,962	7,584	6,976		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,484	21,807	23,051	24,162		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	25,502	28,769	30,635	31,138		
Total Students Served	669,335	653,731	655,879	669,040		
Reported LEP Enrollments					*(K-9, 10-12)*	*(est.)*
K-8 reported LEP Students		811	808		780	
9-12 reported LEP Students		238	369		294	
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,071	1,049	1,177	1,120	1,074	*1,011*
Adult reported LEP	308	363	250	410		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	1,379	1,412	1,427	1,530		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.17%	0.17%	0.19%	0.18%	0.17%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	1.21%	1.26%	0.82%	1.32%		
Total LEP to All	0.21%	0.22%	0.22%	0.23%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	601.2	595.8	531.2	569.6	587.2	
Adult LEP of all adult	82.8	79.3	122.5	75.9		
Total LEP of total students served	485.4	463.0	459.6	437.3		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	783	744	166			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	252				244	
State and Local programs	1,090	713	1,187			
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	484					
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	530				300	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained					167	
Tutoring	35					
Special Ed referral or placement	12	32				
Other	41					
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Identification criteria are locally defined and include Teacher observation and referral, Course grades, Informal assessment, and Language proficiency assessment. A Limited English Proficient student is defined as "A student whose native language is not English, and whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning of academic subjects in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. This does not include visiting or foreign exchange students."					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Kentucky					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		75	89		91	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		53	52		73	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch		6	1		2	
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag		11	6		5	
French		13	18		12	
German		51	43		27	
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India		27	50		28	
Italian						
Japanese		60	183		277	
Khmer		117	75			
Korean		77	84		66	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		59	64		32	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		19	19		64	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese					9	
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		242	190		141	
Swedish						
Thai		6	9		10	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		204	232		204	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		1,020	1,115			

	Louisiana					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	573,068	587,763	579,960	532,103	563,945	
9-12 (All Students)	215,281	216,882	209,790	195,591	190,923	
Total K-12	803,845	804,645	789,750	789,927	754,868	
	(Totals may inc pre-K & ungraded)					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	24,281	29,659	20,137	19,812	22,126	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	25,180	14,856	20,966	19,588	17,903	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	49,461	44,515	41,103	39,400	40,039	
Total Students Served	853,306	849,160	830,853	829,327	830,002	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,877	8,876	10,172	9,888	7,088	
Adult reported LEP	2,657	2,231	1,331	1,271	1,785	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	11,534	11,107	11,925	11,159	8,873	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.10%	1.10%	1.29%	1.25%	0.94%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	5.37%	5.01%	4.26%	3.23%	4.46%	
Total LEP to All	1.35%	1.31%	1.44%	1.35%	1.07%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	90.6	90.7	77.6	79.9	106.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	18.6	20.0	23.4	31.0	22.4	
Total LEP of total students served	74.0	76.5	69.7	74.3	93.5	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		39			393	
Chapter 4		4			39	
Migrant Ed		26			1,254	
Title VII	4,201	2,403	2,663		2,207	
Other Federal Funds	4,499					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs					1,845	
Transition for Refugee Children					962	
LEP Ss reported unserved	19,682					
State and Local programs		8,052	4,149	3,831	3,314	
					340	
Bilingual Ed - all types	2,495	4				
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	2,478	7			5,495	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring					33	
Special Ed referral or placement	232	166			104	
Other	1,819				83	
ESL - Sheltered English	437				573	
Identification Criteria	Five types of methods are frequently reported as used to identify limited English proficient students:					
	1. Teacher observation & referral (46 LEAs)					
	2. Oral interview (39 LEAs)					
	3. Parent information (45 LEAs)					
	4. Student comprehension record (31 LEAs)					
	5. Grades plus home language (32 LEAs)					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Louisiana					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages				608	445	
American (native)						
Apache		94	69	68	92	
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian		77	87	70	59	
Cambodian				1		
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee		166	137	86	100	
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech				4		
Dutch						
European		34	28	16	18	
Farsi + Dari				5		
Philippino / Tagalag		1,334	3,181	2,745	822	
French		24	56	45	35	
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian				2		
Hebrew				3		
Hindi				1		
Hungarian						
Ilocano				4		
India						
Italian		22	19	22	22	
Japanese						
Khmer		193	105	150	131	
Korean		337	321	301	224	
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham		335	638	957	1,670	
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern				6		
Polish				10		
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian				1		
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		3,028	2,471	2,337	2,281	
Swedish				1		
Thai		18	28	10	9	
Tongian						
Turkish				1		
Urdu						
Vietnamese		3,011	3,047	2,661	2,635	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		8,673	10,187	10,127	8,543	

	Maine					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	140,413	143,671	138,786	146,991	150,524	
9-12 (All Students)	65,688	68,081	63,532	61,413	63,255	
Total K-12	206,101	211,752	216,197	208,404	213,779	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,214	9,554	8,210	8,461	8,344	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,663	3,699	4,612	5,406	6,620	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	5,877	13,253	12,822	13,867	14,964	
Total Students Served	211,978	225,005	229,019	222,271	228,743	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students			876	995	1,214	
9-12 reported LEP Students			522	606	608	
Total K-12 reported LEP	900	1,106	1,398	1,601	1,822	
Adult reported LEP	871	1,617	857	632	1,133	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	1,771	2,723	2,255	2,233	2,955	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.44%	0.52%	0.65%	0.77%	0.85%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	14.82%	12.20%	6.68%	4.56%	7.57%	
Total LEP to All	0.84%	1.21%	0.98%	1.00%	1.29%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	229.0	191.5	154.6	130.2	117.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	6.7	8.2	15.0	21.9	13.2	
Total LEP of total students served	119.7	82.6	101.6	99.5	77.4	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1					75	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	255	291	378		426	
Other Federal Funds	579					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children		341	169		176	
LEP Ss reported unserved	200				826	
State and Local programs	700	571	880		966	
Bilingual Ed - all types					4	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)					3	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)					0	
ESL - all types					74	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					68	
ESL - Self-contained					6	
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		60			57	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English					0	
Identification Criteria	Methods used to determine LEP children during 86-7 include the Language Assessment Scales, the Maine Education Assessment, ESEA Title VII data, Title IV Civil Rights Technical Assistance Reports, and Transition Program for Refugee Children reports.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87 n=66	1987-88 n=72	Maine 1988-89 n=71	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages		(Includes English fluent students)				
American (native)		231	160	148	146	
Apache		1	1	1	1	
Arabic		2	4	13	12	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee		1	1	1	1	
Chinese		69	72	92	125	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech		1	5	7	11	
Dutch		6	6	15	12	
European			9			
Farsi + Dari		13	39	22	22	
Philippino / Tagalag		40	50	31	37	
French		3,827	3,497	3,380	3168	
German		132	132	148	171	
German Amish						
Greek		34	35	39	46	
Gujarati		2	1	3	2	
Haitian / Creole		1	1	1	2	
Hawaiian		2	2	2	2	
Hebrew		2	2	3	1	
Hindi		9	9	13	18	
Hungarian		4	4	6	4	
Ilocano						
India						
Italian		32	35	40	46	
Japanese		21	19	20	24	
Khmer		324	337	358	369	
Korean		80	94	99	110	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		45	60	58	53	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian		7	8	12	14	
O'Odham						
Other		640	820	98	81	
Pashto		2	2	3	5	
Persian - Middle Eastern		12	41	22	15	
Polish		35	47	69	86	
Portuguese		18	24	29	35	
Rumanian				2	5	
Russian		6	4	4	8	
Samoan		1	1			
Serbian / Croatian		1				
Shawnee						
Spanish		336	336	360	458	
Swedish		13	13	18	33	
Thai		15	15	15	11	
Tongian						
Turkish					3	
Urdu		2	4	6	7	
Vietnamese		130	127	117	138	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		6,088	6,072	6,455	5593	

Maryland

	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	446,321	456,045	456,949			
9-12 (All Students)	225,239	219,702	203,933			
Total K-12	671,560	675,747	683,797	688,947	685,568	
	May include pre-K + ungraded					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,766	3,152	2,830	9,390		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	27,917	26,645	28,829	27,199		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,683	29,797	31,659	36,589		
Total Students Served	702,243	705,544	715,456	725,536		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	7,029	7,441	9,035	9,339	10,787	
Adult reported LEP	13,060	13,227	14,703	18,293		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	20,089	20,361	23,738	27,632		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.05%	1.06%	1.32%	1.36%	1.57%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	42.56%	44.39%	46.44%	50.00%		
Total LEP to All	2.86%	2.89%	3.32%	3.81%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	95.5	94.7	75.7	73.8	63.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0		
Total LEP of total students served	35.0	34.7	30.1	26.3		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds	579	356	356			
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	7,029	7,441	9,035		10,048	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other	260					
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

- Standardized English language tests in listening, speaking, reading & writing
- Oral proficiency tests
- Locally developed tests
- Informal assessment/conversation and picture identification
- Evaluation of school records and grades
- Referrals from classroom teachers, principals,counselors, reading specialists, pupil personnel workers, parents and community workers
- Self referrals

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Maryland 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

	Massachusetts					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	555,981	555,846	560,296	571,833	593,758	
9-12 (All Students)	285,274	274,536	260,278	245,658	235,350	
Total K-12	841,255	830,382	820,574	817,491	829,108	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	8,069		7,060	6,037	6,080	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,351	32,526	25,975	29,864	28,140	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	32,420	32,526	33,035	35,901	34,220	
Total Students Served	873,675	862,908	853,609	853,392	863,328	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	25,660	29,309	39,913	36,329	40,057	
Adult reported LEP	13,923	14,313	13,853	15,369	16,730	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	39,583	39,712	53,766	51,698		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.04%	3.04%	4.83%	4.44%		
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	42.95%	44.00%	41.93%	42.81%	54.73%	
Total LEP to All	4.51%	4.57%	6.25%	6.06%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	32.9	32.9	20.7	22.5		
Adult LEP of all adult	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.8	
Total LEP of total students served	22.1	21.9	16.0	16.5		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		2,470				
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		4,453	4,235			
Title VII	4,347	7,044	6,545			
Other Federal Funds	15,526					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	23,523	25,399	30,770		37,999	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	2,357	578				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Annual census by certified staff determines primary (home) language and evaluates whether children have difficulty "performing ordinary classwork due to problems handling the English language." "The evaluation to determine who is LEP must include the following: (a) an interview with the student and the parent(s) or guardians. (b) a review of student academic record if any. (c) administration of language proficiency test to include writing, reading, understanding and speaking of the English language, and the native language."					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Massachusetts					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian		2,355				
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean		1,044				
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		1,165				
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag						
French						
German		68				
German Amish						
Greek		264				
Gujarati		22				
Haitian / Creole		1,236				
Hawaiian						
Hebrew		69				
Hindi		22				
Hungarian						
Ilocano						
India						
Italian		208				
Japanese		46				
Khmer						
Korean		24				
Lao + Hmong + Mien		282				
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		33				
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese		2,604				
Rumanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		15,150				
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		829				
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		25,421				

			Michigan			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,103,969	1,108,798	1,045,075	1,053,412	1,065,938	
9-12 (All Students)	585,859	573,082	475,958	451,696	430,038	
Total K-12	1,689,828	1,681,880	1,521,033	1,505,108	1,495,976	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	164,520	99,118	113,463	48,215	113,972	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	58,919	59,157	47,334	24,748	80,206	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	223,439	158,275	160,797	72,963	194,178	
Total Students Served	1,913,267	1,840,155	1,681,830	1,578,071	1,690,154	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	14,008	14,891	16,740	16,410	17,405	
Adult reported LEP	12,215	12,999	13,130	6,206	18,655	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	26,223	27,890	29,870	22,616	36,060	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.83%	0.89%	1.10%	1.09%	1.16%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	5.47%	8.21%	8.17%	8.51%	9.61%	
Total LEP to All	1.37%	1.52%	1.78%	1.43%	2.13%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	120.6	112.9	90.9	91.7	86.0	
Adult LEP of all adult	18.3	12.2	12.2	11.8	10.4	
Total LEP of total students served	73.0	66.0	56.3	69.	46.9	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds	4,173					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	4,553					
State and Local programs	14,008	14,891	16,740		17,405	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Michigan 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic				7114	7,623	
Armenian				8	10	
Assyrian				66	66	
Cambodian				7	11	
Cantonese					2	
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese				355	344	
Choctow						
Creek						
Czech				9	2	
Dutch				83	10	
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Philippino / Tagalag				148	127	
French				89	52	
German				85	112	
German Amish						
Greek				259	114	
Gujarati					119	
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew				34		
Hindi				139	163	
Hungarian				41	15	
Ilocano						
India						
Italian				767	484	
Japanese				590	674	
Khmer				129	116	
Korean				261	232	
Lao + Hmong + Mien				1208	1,282	
Mandarin					42	
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern				35	41	
Polish				381	355	
Portuguese				58	37	
Rumanian				312	373	
Russian				51	73	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee				125	111	
Spanish						
Swedish				16878	17,452	
Thai				9	3	
Tongian				12	8	
Turkish						
Urdu				23	19	
Vietnamese				203	147	
Yorube				840	910	
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			**Minnesota**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	467,957	479,130	490,860	444,010	459,177	
9-12 (All Students)	237,183	232,004	224,928	215,571	210,899	
Total K-12	705,140	795,536	800,930	659,581	670,076	
	(Totals to 1988 may include pre-K + ungraded)					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	11,173	12,335	9,140	10,934		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	18,886	16,218	22,006	26,077		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,059	28,553	31,146	37,011		
Total Students Served	735,199	824,089	832,076	696,592		
Reported LEP Enrollments		*(K-9 and 10-12)*				
K-8 reported LEP Students		7,667	8,039	7,888	9,201	
9-12 reported LEP Students		1,720	1,611	2,172	2,630	
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,461	9,387	9,650	10,060	11,831	
Adult reported LEP	6,415	4,999	7,263	8,738		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	15,876	14,386	16,913	18,798		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.34%	1.18%	1.20%	1.53%	1.77%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	21.34%	17.51%	23.32%	23.61%		
Total LEP to All	2.16%	1.75%	2.03%	2.70%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	74.5	84.7	83.0	65.6	56.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	4.7	5.7	4.3	4.2		
Total LEP of total students served	46.3	57.3	49.2	37.1		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		1,542	2,484			
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		185	163			
Title VII	3,194	3,194	3,698	2,960		
Other Federal Funds	5,724					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,000					
State and Local programs	8,477	9,387	6,550		4,314	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource		297				
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained		821	752			
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	1,374					
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	4,216	5,346	5,847			
ESL - Self-contained		1,767	1,729			
Tutoring	1,500	1,086	1,222			
Special Ed referral or placement		1,112	930			
Other		435	113			
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Criteria are established by individual districts and are reported to include the following types of methods (99 of 107 districts reported for 1987-8): Teacher observation & referral (87 districts reported using this method), Informal assessment (83 districts), Parent information (76 districts), student comprehensive records (66), and language proficiency tests (58 districts). LEP is defined as language minority AND scoring significantly below average on a nationally normed English reading or English language arts achievement test.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Minnesota - LEP Students Only 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages		(n=52)	(n=52)			
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian		1,173	1,090	1,024	1,041	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese					257	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese					123	
Khmer						
Korean					183	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		3,764	4,442	5,341	6,739	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		2,517	2,176	1,618	1,100	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian					153	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		870	1,022	1,159	1,244	
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		1,063	920	918	991	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		9,387	9,650	10,060	11,831	

Survey data may differ from			Mississippi			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	329,981	356,052	364,078	367,487	369,083	369,227
9-12 (All Students)	141,214	142,587	141,472	135,839	132,558	129,961
Total K-12	471,195	498,639	505,550	503,326	501,641	499,188
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,320		4,964	2,377		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	9,720	15,524	11,556	15,841		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	14,040	15,524	16,520	18,218	18,957	
Total Students Served	485,235	514,163	522,070	521,544	520,598	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(Students in the Choctaw Tribal School System are not included here.)*					
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,291	2,589	2,301	1,430	1,618	
Adult reported LEP	1,237	403	652	812	491	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,528	2,992	2,894	2,242	2,109	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.27%	0.52%	0.46%	0.28%	0.32%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	8.81%	2.60%	3.95%	4.46%	2.59%	
Total LEP to All	0.52%	0.58%	0.55%	0.43%	0.41%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	365.0	192.6	219.7	352.0	310.0	
Adult LEP of all adult	11.4	38.5	25.3	22.4	38.6	
Total LEP of total students served	191.9	171.8	180.4	232.6	246.8	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		125	212		180	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		292	503		0	
Title VII	66	1,108	813		1,438	
Other Federal Funds	360					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs		90	0		0	
Transition for Refugee Children		100	90		48	
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	426	1,322	2,445		93	
Bilingual Ed - all types		52				
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types		227				
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring		233				
Special Ed referral or placement		83			60	
Other		11				
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Definition of LEP student: A student whose native language is NOT English AND whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. (Note: It is possible that a student whose native language is not English may not be experiencing difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English and so would not be classified as limited English proficient.)					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Mississippi 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	*(Students in the Choctaw Tribal School System are not included here.)*					
American (native)			3		3	
Apache						
Arabic		14	5		41	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian		1	3		3	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		12	23		67	
Choctow		63	89		446	
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch		1			3	
European						
Farsi + Dari		2			2	
Filipino / Tagalag		38	7		3	
French		9	2		9	
German		4	1		26	
German Amish						
Greek					1	
Gujarati		2	2		7	
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian					1	
Hebrew						
Hindi		7	12		16	
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India		10			24	
Italian					1	
Japanese		6	2		19	
Khmer						
Korean		8	2		71	
Lao + Hmong + Mien			1		8	
Mandarin					3	
Marshallese						
Navajo					3	
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		15	19		108	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern		1	11		13	
Polish					3	
Portuguese		5	2		11	
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		100	49		190	
Swedish		1			4	
Thai		4			10	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu		4			3	
Vietnamese		815	927		1256	
Yorube					4	
Total SLOTE		1,234	1,048		2,359	

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	Missouri 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	544,197	549,348	562,585			
9-12 (All Students)	250,910	251,258	233,148			
Total K-12	795,107	800,606	795,733	806,639	807,934	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,030	4,109	4,030	3,904		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,370	25,519	25,785	26,436		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	28,400	29,628	29,815	30,340		
Total Students Served	823,507	830,234	825,548	836,979		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students			1,577			
9-12 reported LEP Students			1,210			
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,156	3,122	2,787	2,779	2,844	
Adult reported LEP	2,214	2,101	2,467	3,505		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	5,370	5,223	5,254	6,284		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.40%	0.39%	0.35%	0.34%	0.35%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	7.80%	7.09%	8.27%	11.55%		
Total LEP to All	0.65%	0.63%	0.64%	0.75%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	251.9	256.4	285.5	290.3	284.1	
Adult LEP of all adult	12.8	14.1	12.1	8.7		
Total LEP of total students served	153.4	159.0	157.1	133.2		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	700					
Other Federal Funds	1,435					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,021					
State and Local programs			1,623		2,391	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Missouri 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Montana			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	107,912	107,572	106,249			
9-12 (All Students)	45,951	45,755	43,594			
Total K-12	153,863	153,327	153,327	152,207	152,237	
	85-7 include pre-K + ungraded					
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,497	2,704	2,906	1,894	2,109	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,029	2,813	2,887	3,684	3,962	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	5,526	5,517	5,793	5,578	6,071	
Total Students Served	159,389	158,844	159,120	157,785	156,764	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*85-7 is K-9 and 10-12*					
K-8 reported LEP Students	2,190	2190	2,347	2,757	4,775	
9-12 reported LEP Students	548	548	742	772	1,511	
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,738	2,738	3,089	3,529	6,286	
Adult reported LEP	281	293	345	227	266	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	3,019	3,031	3,434	3,756	6,552	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.78%	1.79%	2.01%	2.32%	4.13%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	5.09%	5.31%	5.96%	4.07%	4.38%	
Total LEP to All	1.89%	1.91%	2.16%	2.38%	4.18%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	56.2	56.0	49.6	43.1	24.2	
Adult LEP of all adult	19.7	18.8	16.8	24.6	22.8	
Total LEP of total students served	52.8	52.4	46.3	42.0	23.9	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1	26	798	543	789	269	
Chapter 4	443	1,083	2,338	3273	2,852	
Migrant Ed		104			347	
Title VII	889	912	799	2,083	1,873	
Other Federal Funds	263			2,511		
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,849	1,151	2,120		1,644	
State and Local programs	1,656	1,109	1,035	917	4,642	
Bilingual Ed - all types					1,873	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		952	1,118		1,667	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types		197	354		223	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		177	124		84	
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	134	282	269	376	409	
Other	368	595	2,229	2,789		
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	The most common method of identification of LEP students is teacher observation and referral (58 districts). Other types of methods used include Parent information (43 Dists.), Achievement tests (32), Informal assessment (18), Student comprehensive records (29), Speech tests (12), Grades (28), School consultation team (9), Language proficiency test (14), Tutor observation (16), Criterion referenced tests (7), Unidentified other (13), and Home language questionnaire (2).					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Montana 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages		*(Districts, not students)*		*(Students, not districts)*		
American (native)				2956	4517	
Apache						
Arabic				5	8	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian			2			
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		5	9	10	18	
Choctow						
Cree		6	4	421	723	
Czech		1	1	1	2	
Dutch		1		62	4	
European					3	
Farsi + Dari					2	
Filipino / Tagalag		0	5	1	26	
French		1	3	2	25	
German		22	17	182	435	
German Amish						
Greek		3	2			
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India				4	12	
Italian		1		1		
Japanese		4	5	10	35	
Khmer						
Korean		3	10	7	26	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		9	8	114	114	
Mandarin						
Marshallese				2	0	
Navajo				3	9	
Norwegian				7	12	
O'Odham						
Other				5	85	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish		2		2	2	
Portuguese		1	1	1	1	
Romanian						
Russian				8	48	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		14	31	73	158	
Swedish			2	7	5	
Thai		3	2	1	6	
Tongian						
Turkish		1	2	7	4	
Urdu						
Vietnamese		2	8	9	10	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE				3,904	6,286	

Survey data may differ from			**Nebraska**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	184,296	185,282	188,154			
9-12 (All Students)	81,523	81,857	79,934			
Total K-12	265,819	267,139	268,088	269,382	270,389	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,108	576	468	642		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	8,212	5,711	5,102	5,713		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	9,320	6,287	5,570	6,355		
Total Students Served	275,139	273,426	273,658	275,737		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students		584	473			
9-12 reported LEP Students		121	117			
Total K-12 reported LEP	917	705	590	778	918	
Adult reported LEP	912	652	913	1,463		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	1,829	1,357	1,503	2,241		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.34%	0.26%	0.22%	0.29%	0.34%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	9.79%	10.37%	16.39%	23.02%		
Total LEP to All	0.66%	0.50%	0.55%	0.81%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	289.9	378.9	454.4	346.2	294.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	10.2	9.6	6.1	4.3		
Total LEP of total students served	150.4	201.5	182.1	123.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	152	41	226			
Other Federal Funds	199					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	917	1,316			867	
Bilingual Ed - all types	13%	54				
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	61%	755				
ESL - Self-contained	2%	208				
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	88	58				
Other	24%	298				
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	The State of Nebraska does not establish criteria. It's a local district option.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Nebraska 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		38	23			
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese		11	13			
Khmer						
Korean		34	30			
Lao + Hmong + Mien		159	160			
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		126	78			
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern		36	26			
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		218	210			
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		83	50			
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			**Nevada**			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	107,070	112,164	118,135			
9-12 (All Students)	47,878	49,075	49,244			
Total K-12	154,948	161,239	167,379	176,474	186,834	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)		6,800	0	0		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,979	2,340	2,872	2,479		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	1,797	9,140	2,872	2,479		
Total Students Served	156,745	170,379	170,251	178,953		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,401	3,808	4,609	5,737	7,423	
Adult reported LEP	1,121	1,834	1,973	1,621		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	4,522	5,642	6,582	7,358		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.19%	2.36%	2.75%	3.25%	3.97%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	62.38%	20.07%	68.70%	65.39%		
Total LEP to All	2.88%	3.31%	3.87%	4.11%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	45.6	42.3	36.3	30.8	25.2	
Adult LEP of all adult	1.6	5.0	1.5	1.5		
Total LEP of total students served	34.7	30.2	25.9	24.3		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	427	363	302			
Other Federal Funds	164					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	3,110	3,512	4,192		6,035	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	344	258				
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	1,410	2,548				
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring		450				
Special Ed referral or placement	81	237				
Other	111	151				
ESL - Sheltered English	767	1,104				
Identification Criteria	A student whose native language is not English and whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. (Title VII State Summary Fiscal Year 1985).					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Nevada 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			New Hampshire			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	106,912	109,948	110,613			
9-12 (All Students)	54,062	53,769	48,818			
Total K-12	160,974	163,717	159,431	120,505	126,528	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,909	2,005	1,463	1,968	1,820	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	2,074	3,190	3,869	4,277	4,545	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,983	5,195	5,332	6,245	6,365	
Total Students Served	165,957	168,912	164,763	126,750	132,893	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	342	707	406	740	1,254	
Adult reported LEP	547	646	642	1,071	1,190	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	889	1,353	1,048	1,811	2,444	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.21%	0.43%	0.25%	0.61%	0.99%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	10.98%	12.44%	12.04%	17.15%	18.70%	
Total LEP to All	0.54%	0.80%	0.64%	1.43%	1.84%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	470.7	231.6	392.7	162.8	100.9	
Adult LEP of all adult	9.1	8.0	8.3	5.8	5.3	
Total LEP of total students served	186.7	124.8	157.2	70.0	54.4	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds	158					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	475	707				
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		41				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	New Hampshire					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	New Jersey					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	740,497	742,324	700,367			
9-12 (All Students)	375,697	365,143	328,165			
Total K-12	1,116,194	1,107,467	1,092,982	1,080,871	1,076,005	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,223	5,695	12,159	15,443		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	33,136	27,606	31,363	37,339		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	39,359	33,301	43,522	52,782		
Total Students Served	1,155,553	1,140,768	1,136,504	1,133,653		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	37,650	35,976	37,337	38,833	40,422	
Adult reported LEP	13,430	14,224	12,968	24,063		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	51,080	50,200	50,305	62,896		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.37%	3.25%	3.42%	3.59%	3.76%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	34.12%	42.71%	29.80%	45.59%		
Total LEP to All	4.42%	4.40%	4.43%	5.55%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	29.6	30.8	29.3	27.8	26.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.2		
Total LEP of total students served	22.6	22.7	22.6	18.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	3,667	3,234	2,726			
Other Federal Funds	10,379					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	786,800	754,470	998,943	844,045	912,901	900,745
Transition for Refugee Children	263,217	337,078	304,718	322,000	178,221	
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	35,597	38,592	37,337		39,067	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	611	929	897			
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Districts use Home language surveys, Language survey at registration, School surveys, and language proficiency assessment.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	New Jersey					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		422	469			
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese		375	347			
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati		616	765			
Haitian / Creole		1,016	1,100			
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese		832	913			
Khmer						
Korean		910	1,056			
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin		456	401			
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese		1,927	1,965			
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		23,327	22,645			
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		423	376			
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		30,304	30,037			

Survey data may differ from		New Mexico				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments		K-12 Special education:		16,915	16,838	
K-8 (All Students)	187,479	191,037	195,413	200,219	203,157	
9-12 (All Students)	90,072	90,906	77,231	76,688	76,062	
Total K-12	277,551	281,943	272,644	293,822	296,057	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	10,817	11,400	15,140	10,950	18,069	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	9,622	10,606	12,234	20,066	12,167	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	20,439	22,006	27,374	31,016	30,236	
Total Students Served	297,990	303,949	300,018	324,838	326,293	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	50,772	50,376	49,624	65,008	58,752	
Adult reported LEP	6,108	8,517	11,875	11,817	9,230	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	56,880	58,893	61,499	76,825	67,982	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	18.29%	17.87%	18.20%	22.12%	19.84%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	29.88%	38.70%	43.38%	38.10%	30.53%	
Total LEP to All	19.09%	19.38%	20.50%	23.65%	20.83%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	5.5	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.0	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	
Total LEP of total students served	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.8	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	4,924	5,022	8,382	8,330	10,964	9,795
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	1,269	2,869	2,451	2,335	2,512	3,126
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	35,400	35,671	41,299	49,193	64,066	71,266
Bilingual Ed - all types	35,400	35,671	41,299	49,193	64,066	71,266
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	Note:	State law for bilingual education encompasses both				
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		transitional and maintenance programs. Breakout				
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		count is unavailable. The law expanded the program				
ESL - all types		to the 12th grade in 1988-89 with a phase-in for				
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		services. All grades can be served in the 1991-92 school year.				
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Limited English proficient students speak a language					
	other than English and score below the 40th percentile					
	on the CTBS Total Language tests.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	New Mexico 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	*(estimates)*					
American (native)	12,396					
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	37,935					
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			New York			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,703,430	1,684,895	1,703,200	1,719,685		
9-12 (All Students)	917,948	882,397	847,409	814,384		
Total K-12	2,621,378	2,567,292	2,550,609	2,548,710	2,572,500	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	23,998	33,667	26,210	30,293		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	91,583	78,052	96,732	112,022		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	115,581	111,719	122,942	142,315		
Total Students Served	2,736,959	2,679,011	2,673,551	2,691,025		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	140,545	122,108	136,336	158,011	158,007	
Adult reported LEP	41,819	39,036	44,846	55,916		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	182,364	161,145	181,182	213,927		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.36%	4.76%	5.35%	6.20%	6.14%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	36.18%	34.94%	36.48%	39.29%		
Total LEP to All	6.66%	6.02%	6.78%	7.95%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.7	21.0	18.7	16.1	16.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5		
Total LEP of total students served	15.0	16.6	14.8	12.6		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		41,248	39,815			
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	31,011	24,180	33,222			
Other Federal Funds	51,667					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	48,953					
Transition for Refugee Children	2,714	3,177				
LEP Ss reported unserved	5,632					
State and Local programs	82,678	108,193	136,336		112,409	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	LEP students are determined by definition from the Regulations of the Commissioner, Part 154: "pupils who by reason of foreign birth or ancestry, speak a language other than English, and either understand and speak little or no English; or score below the statewide reference point or its equivalent on an English language assessment instrument approved by the commissioner."					
	Please note that the LEP definition is based on a percentile cut point of the 23rd percentile.					
	NB: The cut point is changing to the 40th %-ile.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	New York 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		1,132				
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		9,631				
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek		799				
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole		5,571				
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian		1,310				
Japanese		717				
Khmer		1,147				
Korean		2,923				
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		63,905				
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		1,689				
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		88,824				

Survey data may differ from	North Carolina					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	749,451	748,451	738,231			
9-12 (All Students)	336,714	336,797	332,381			
Total K-12	1,086,165	1,085,248	1,070,612	1,077,615	1,078,153	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	0	45,090	44,585	40,068		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	53,783	57,487	56,816	65,166		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	53,783	102,577	101,401	105,234		
Total Students Served	1,139,948	1,187,825	1,172,013	1,182,849		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,000	3,000		3,080	4,586	
Adult reported LEP	4,003	4,013		1,000		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	7,003	7,013		4,080		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.28%	0.28%		0.29%	0.43%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	7.44%	3.91%		0.95%		
Total LEP to All	0.61%	0.59%		0.34%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	362.1	361.7		349.9	235.1	
Adult LEP of all adult	13.4	25.6		105.2		
Total LEP of total students served	162.8	169.4		289.9		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1					619	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed					619	
Title VII	3,500				0	
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children	763				1	
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	3,000	3,000			4,586	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)	1,225	1,988			47	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	331	331			1,476	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					274	
ESL - Self-contained					1,476	
Tutoring	671	671			329	
Special Ed referral or placement	4-7%	165			338	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	North Carolina					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)					✓	
Apache						
Arabic					✓	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian					✓	
Cantonese					✓	
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee					✓	
Chinese					✓	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch					✓	
European					✓	
Farsi + Dari					✓	
Filipino / Tagalag					✓	
French					✓	
German					✓	
German Amish						
Greek					✓	
Gujarati					✓	
Haitian / Creole					✓	
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi					✓	
Hungarian					✓	
Ilokano						
India					✓	
Italian					✓	
Japanese					✓	
Khmer					✓	
Korean					✓	
Lao + Hmong + Mien					✓	
Mandarin					✓	
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern					✓	
Polish					✓	
Portuguese					✓	
Romanian					✓	
Russian					✓	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish					✓	
Swedish						
Thai					✓	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu					✓	
Vietnamese					✓	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from	North Dakota					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	83,702	83,930	83,849			
9-12 (All Students)	34,868	34,773	34,625			
Total K-12	118,570	118,703	118,474	114,223	117,134	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,016	599	592	1,371		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,430	2,567	2,708	2,310		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	2,446	3,166	3,300	3,681		
Total Students Served	121,016	121,869	121,774	117,904		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,448	6,448	2,699	4,597	7,187	
Adult reported LEP	114	355	385	323		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	6,562	6,803	3,084	4,920		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.44%	5.43%	2.28%	4.02%	6.14%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	4.66%	11.21%	11.67%	8.77%		
Total LEP to All	5.42%	5.58%	2.53%	4.17%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.4	18.4	43.9	24.8	16.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	21.5	8.9	8.6	11.4		
Total LEP of total students served	18.4	17.9	39.5	24.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	601	2,261	654			
Other Federal Funds	228					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	5,500					
State and Local programs	2,261	2,261	587		1,431	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		3				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	North Dakota					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from	Northern Mariana Islands					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
					(includes	
Public School Enrollments					private	
K-8 (All Students)					schools)	
9-12 (All Students)						
Total K-12				5,296	7,163	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			20	15		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			155	182		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary			175	197		
Total Students Served				5,493		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP				4,101	6,471	
Adult reported LEP			175	182		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP				4,283		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				77.44%	90.34%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE			100.00%	92.39%		
Total LEP to All				77.97%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.3	1.1	
Adult LEP of all adult			1.0	1.1		
Total LEP of total students served				1.3		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs					3,512	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	Northern Mariana Islands 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Ohio			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,206,174	1,208,110	1,219,997	1,229,384	1,238,999	
9-12 (All Students)	587,791	585,398	573,444	549,160	525,494	
Total K-12	1,793,965	1,793,508	1,793,441	1,778,544	1,764,493	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	9,907	14,176	13,925	12,617	15,949	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	51,171	55,564	58,129	63,401	79,527	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	61,078	69,740	72,054	76,018	95,476	
Total Students Served	1,855,043	1,863,248	1,865,495	1,854,562	1,859,969	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,760	9,654	8,051	8,145	8,526	
Adult reported LEP	5,212	6,207	7,152	7,318	9,719	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	14,972	15,861	15,203	15,463	18,245	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.54%	0.54%	0.45%	0.46%	0.48%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	8.53%	8.90%	9.93%	9.63%	10.18%	
Total LEP to All	0.81%	0.85%	0.81%	0.83%	0.98%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	183.8	185.8	222.8	218.4	207.0	
Adult LEP of all adult	11.7	11.2	10.1	10.4	9.8	
Total LEP of total students served	123.9	117.5	122.7	119.9	101.9	
Programs / Funding	*GAO*					
Chapter 1					1,500	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,389		1,427		1,137	
Other Federal Funds	8,118					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children					608	
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,279					
State and Local programs	8,480	12,027	10,526		6,214	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		4,307			1,137	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		2,790			1,934	
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring		1,563			1,794	
Special Ed referral or placement	266	328				
Other		2,864				
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	A student whose native language is not English and whose difficulty in speaking, reading, writing, or understanding English is an obstacle to successful learning in a classroom where English is the only language of instruction. (from the Title VII State Summary for Fiscal Year 1985.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Ohio 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Oklahoma			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	414,279	417,287	403,595			381,590
9-12 (All Students)	178,048	175,896	171,005			208,279
Total K-12	592,327	593,183	584,212	580,469	580,000	589,869
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	2,299	3,022	3,211	2,516	5,176	5,300
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	15,386	15,001	15,418	18,202	19,131	20,500
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,685	18,023	18,629	20,718	24,307	25,800
Total Students Served	610,012	611,206	602,841	601,187	604,307	615,669
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	6,993	9,402	8,048	5,776	7,546	9,392
Adult reported LEP	2,303	2,883	2,660	3,196	3,084	3,415
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	9,296	9,639	10,708	8,972	10,630	12,807
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.18%	1.14%	1.38%	1.00%	1.30%	1.59%
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	13.02%	16.00%	14.28%	15.43%	12.69%	13.24%
Total LEP to All	1.52%	1.58%	1.78%	1.49%	1.76%	2.08%
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	84.7	87.8	72.6	100.5	76.9	62.8
Adult LEP of all adult	7.7	6.3	7.0	6.5	7.9	7.6
Total LEP of total students served	65.6	63.4	56.3	67.0	56.8	48.1
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,731	1,330	3,156	3,245	4,764	
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs			733	606	541	678
Transition for Refugee Children	906	929	519	401	339	0
LEP Ss reported unserved				1,414	1,498	
State and Local programs	3,911	4,964	5,950	4,294	4,252	
Bilingual Ed - all types			764	3,245	4,764	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		1,379	1,326			
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		1,014	0	0	0	0
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		1,142	1,326			
ESL - Self-contained		1,013	1,137			
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	280	293	233	292	345	
Other		417				
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Criteria are established locally and include the following types of methods as reported by districts to the state (A particular district may use multiple criteria.): Teacher observation and referral (most frequently reported criteria-type), student grades, student's comprehensive records, achievement test scores (e.g., MAT, SRA and ITBS), parent information, language proficiency tests (e.g., LAS and pre-LAS), and informal assessment. A particular district may use multiple criteria and other criteria established locally.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Oklahoma 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Oregon			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	305,418	308,527	313,790			
9-12 (All Students)	142,109	140,780	136,932			
Total K-12	447,527	465,556	431,571	461,752	472,394	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	9,562	11,222	11,609	12,098		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	13,098	17,298	17,622	21,953		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	22,660	28,520	29,231	34,051		
Total Students Served	470,187	494,076	460,802	495,803		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	3,968	5,216	5,578	6,578	7,557	
Adult reported LEP	6,274	8,103	7,902	14,099		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	10,242	13,321	13,480	20,677		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.89%	1.12%	1.29%	1.42%	1.60%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	27.69%	28.41%	27.03%	41.41%		
Total LEP to All	2.18%	2.70%	2.93%	4.17%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	112.8	89.2	77.4	70.2	62.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.4		
Total LEP of total students served	45.9	37.1	34.2	24.0		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	3,024	1,303	1,303			
Other Federal Funds	1,674					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	2,586	2,058	2,587		1,851	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Students scoring below the 40th percentile on the Language Assessment Scale. (From the Title VII State Summary for Fiscal Year 1985)					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Oregon 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	Palau 1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)						
9-12 (All Students)						
Total K-12				8,149	2,701	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)						
Adult Basic Education (0-8)						
Total Adult Basic + Secondary						
Total Students Served				8,149		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP			3,663	7,787	2,701	
Adult reported LEP						
Total K-12 + Adult LEP				7,787		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12				95.56%	100.00%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE						
Total LEP to All						
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12				1.0	1.0	
Adult LEP of all adult						
Total LEP of total students served						
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII			1,858			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs			3,500		2,701	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)						
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from		Pennsylvania				
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	1,092,558	1,064,561	1,111,648	1,131,128	1,147,979	
9-12 (All Students)	590,663	609,600	556,894	527,207	507,292	
Total K-12	1,683,221	1,674,161	1,668,542	1,658,335	1,655,271	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,185	6,377	7,574	8,180	12,124	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,258	30,375	31,981	36,892	39,457	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	25,443	36,752	39,555	45,072	51,581	
Total Students Served	1,708,664	1,710,913	1,708,097	1,703,407	1,706,852	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO*					
K-8 reported LEP Students	*estimate)*				*(estimate)*	
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	12,193				*12,000*	
Adult reported LEP	3,162	7,034	5,973	9,196	9,984	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	15,355				21,984	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.72%				0.72%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	12.43%	19.14%	15.10%	20.40%	19.36%	
Total LEP to All	0.90%				1.29%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	138.0				137.9	
Adult LEP of all adult	8.0	5.2	6.6	4.9	5.2	
Total LEP of total students served	111.3				77.6	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	500					
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	11,693					
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Pennsylvania					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from	Puerto Rico					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	507,973	503,012	498,756	491,839		
9-12 (All Students)	178,941	176,477	174,081	170,813		
Total K-12	686,914	679,489	672,837	662,652	661,576	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	6,913	25,976	23,031	14,567	7,575	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	24,053	31,652	28,031	14,567	20,575	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	30,966	57,628	51,062	29,134	28,150	
Total Students Served	717,880	737,117	723,899	691,786	689,726	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	37,393	37,443	50,991	59,565	58,610	
Adult reported LEP	21,377		21,037	12,028	12,030	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	58,770	37,443	72,028	71,593	70,640	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	5.44%	5.51%	7.58%	8.99%	8.86%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	69.03%		41.20%	41.29%	42.74%	
Total LEP to All	8.19%	5.08%	9.95%	10.35%	10.24%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	18.4	18.1	13.2	11.1	11.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	1.4		2.4	2.4	2.3	
Total LEP of total students served	12.2	19.7	10.1	9.7	9.8	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1		240,914	280,087			
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		617				
Title VII	1,576	1,435	1,444	2,355		
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs		30,516	27,279			
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)					3,934	
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	587	668				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	1. Spanish is the vernacular.					
	2. The Department of Education Criterion Referenced Test (given in April).					
	3. Observations of the teachers.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Puerto Rico					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	673685	633,980	657,331	657,143	651225	
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Rhode Island			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	89,958	88,364	89,861	91,389		100,816
9-12 (All Students)	43,484	41,624	39,835	37,679		37,130
Total K-12	133,442	134,149	134,064	136,348	135,035	137,946
		87-8 may inc pre-K + ungraded				
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,599	2,261	2114	2,234	1,918	1,479
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	5,164	5,754	4821	4,876	5,206	5,874
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	6,763	8,015	6935	7,110	7,124	7,347
Total Students Served	140,205	142,164	140,999	143,458	142,159	145,293
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students	4,187	4,212	4,272	4,805	5,210	
9-12 reported LEP Students	1,040	922	909	1,129	1,237	
Total K-12 reported LEP	5,227	5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	
Adult reported LEP	1,872	2,272	1,786	1,806	2,028	2,057
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	7,099	7,406	6,967	7,740	8,475	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	3.92%	3.83%	3.86%	4.35%	4.77%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	27.68%	28.35%	25.75%	25.40%	28.47%	28.00%
Total LEP to All	5.06%	5.21%	4.94%	5.40%	5.96%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	25.5	26.1	25.9	23.0	20.9	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6
Total LEP of total students served	19.7	19.2	20.2	18.5	16.8	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,973	2,190	1,985			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	4,892	5,134	5,181	5,934	6,447	
Bilingual Ed - all types		1,501	1,384	1,343	1,341	
Bilingual Ed - Resource		230	197	203	289	
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained		1,271	1,187	1,140	1,052	
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types		2,738	2,487	4,241	4,680	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		1,674	1,725	1,758	1,837	
ESL - Self-contained		1,064	762	2,483	2,843	
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other		1,064	762	693	1,103	
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	A Home Language Survey is completed by all students at the time of registration which triggers assessment and placement of LEP students.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	Rhode Island 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		23	23	24	31	
Armenian		7	10	28	46	
Assyrian						
Cambodian		750	727	801	716	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean		245	272	319	403	
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		45	44	75	108	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French		49	56	63	58	
German						
German Amish						
Greek		29	24	15	10	
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian		100	82	61	58	
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean		11	10	10	26	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		406	430	498	542	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other		346	262	240	218	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish		21	18	27	34	
Portuguese		1,146	1,158	1214	1189	
Romanian						
Russian			2	8	35	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		1,906	2,028	2518	2938	
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		50	35	33	35	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		5,134	5,181	5934	6447	

Survey data may differ from			South Carolina			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	437,194	440,414	447,091	454,266	459,930	453,455
9-12 (All Students)	183,631	186,107	184,953	179,079	173,729	166,617
Total K-12	620,825	626,521	632,044	633,345	633,659	620,072
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	38,825	36,707	38,922	44,861	45,730	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	33,379	31,713	35,282	32,906	35,470	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	72,204	68,420	74,204	77,767	81,200	
Total Students Served	693,029	694,941	706,248	711,112	714,859	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(Only Refugee Children counted from 85 to 88)*				*(est.)*	*(actual)*
K-8 reported LEP Students						889
9-12 reported LEP Students						257
Total K-12 reported LEP	203	120	77		*1,130*	1,146
Adult reported LEP	2,620	2,426	1,912	1,564	1,649	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,823	2,546	1,989		2,779	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.03%	0.02%	0.01%		0.18%	0.18%
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	3.63%	3.55%	2.58%	2.01%	2.03%	
Total LEP to All	0.41%	0.37%	0.28%		0.39%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	3058.3	5221.0	8208.4		560.8	541.1
Adult LEP of all adult	27.6	28.2	38.8	49.7	49.2	
Total LEP of total students served	245.5	273.0	355.1		257.2	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						137
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	62					147
Other Federal Funds	203					146
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children		120	77			20
LEP Ss reported unserved						337
State and Local programs	203	120	77			809
Bilingual Ed - all types						1
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						1
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						637
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						581
ESL - Self-contained						56
Tutoring						191
Special Ed referral or placement						9
Other						377
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	For Transition Refugee funds, (South Carolina) uses the Department of Education requirements relating to "refugee" status used.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	South Carolina					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91 (LEP)
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						37
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						31
Cantonese						6
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						1
Dutch						2
European						
Farsi + Dari						7
Filipino / Tagalag						59
French						15
German						14
German Amish						
Greek						5
Gujarati						23
Haitian / Creole						1
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						5
Hindi						22
Hungarian						2
Ilokano						5
India						8
Italian						4
Japanese						51
Khmer						
Korean						57
Lao + Hmong + Mien						73
Mandarin						60
Marshallese						1
Navajo						
Norwegian						1
O'Odham						
Other						58
Pashto						1
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						2
Portuguese						7
Romanian						3
Russian						10
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						465
Swedish						2
Thai						11
Tongian						
Turkish						1
Urdu						10
Vietnamese						86
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						1,146

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	South Dakota					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	87,644	95,362	96,060			
9-12 (All Students)	36,647	38,568	37,194			
Total K-12	124,291	133,930	133,254	127,115	127,115	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	741	1,142	874	891		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	3,468	3,543	3,485	3,273		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,209	4,685	4,359	4,164		
Total Students Served	128,500	138,615	137,613	131,279		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students				1,849		
9-12 reported LEP Students				68		
Total K-12 reported LEP	5,489	1,677	2,188	1,917	3,710	
Adult reported LEP	538	805	653	402		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	6,027	2,482	2,841	2,319		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	4.42%	1.25%	1.64%	1.51%	2.92%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	12.78%	17.18%	14.98%	9.65%		
Total LEP to All	4.69%	1.79%	2.06%	1.77%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	22.6	79.9	60.9	66.3	34.3	
Adult LEP of all adult	7.8	5.8	6.7	10.4		
Total LEP of total students served	21.3	55.8	48.4	56.6		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,950	2,061	1,191	1,354		
Other Federal Funds	102					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,105					
State and Local programs	2,103	1,191	1,354		1,571	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						
	Testing,					
	Teacher / District identification					
	Parental Referral					
	Students scoring below the 50th percentile on standardized achievement tests are considered for LEP programs with additional testing and referrals implemented upon completion of testing (Title VII Summary Report Fiscal Year 1985					

Speakers of Languages Other			South Dakota			
than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from	Tennessee					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	574,517	579,085	585,729	591,343	619,475	
9-12 (All Students)	239,236	244,198	243,258	238,279	239,516	
Total K-12	813,753	823,283	828,987	829,622	858,991	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	4,486	9,450	4,922	5,505	2,117	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	19,052	17,550	23,398	30,014	37,213	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	23,538	27,000	28,320	35,519	39,330	
Total Students Served	837,291	850,283	857,307	865,141	898,321	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students					*(estimate)*	
Total K-12 reported LEP	2,100	1,067	2,408	2,829	*4,000*	
Adult reported LEP	752	891	1,013	2,500	2,391	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,852	4,691	3,421	5,329	6,391	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.26%	0.46%	0.29%	0.34%	*0.47%*	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	3.19%	3.30%	3.58%	7.04%	6.08%	
Total LEP to All	0.34%	0.55%	0.40%	0.62%	0.71%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	387.5	216.7	344.3	293.3	*214.7*	
Adult LEP of all adult	31.3	30.3	28.0	14.2	16.4	
Total LEP of total students served	293.6	181.3	250.6	162.3	140.6	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1					$86,020,013	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed					176,447	
Title VII	1,173	1,031	422	374	380	
Other Federal Funds	2,749					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs		1,200	1,350	1,500	1,200	
Transition for Refugee Children		2,000	2,300	2,600	850	
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,000					
State and Local programs	1,076	2,067	2,386		4,000	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types					4,000	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource					2,000	
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring					2,000	
Special Ed referral or placement	77	53			40	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English					500	
Identification Criteria	The State is developing standards for the identification of LEP students. Local school systems under OCR Compliance Plans have standards approved by OCR. Many other systems serving LEP students use standardized tests not designed for language minority children. Some school systems have developed appropriate criteria for the identification of LEP students, using language assessment instruments designed for LEP students.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Tennessee					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
	89-90 figures include fluent and limited English proficient					
SLOTE Languages	*children and adults receiving education program services.*					
American (native)					2000	
Apache						
Arabic					1000	
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian		300	350	400	1500	
Cantonese					250	
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee					1500	
Chinese					1000	
Choctow					400	
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European					250	
Farsi + Dari					150	
Filipino / Tagalag					1000	
French					250	
German					1000	
German Amish						
Greek					1000	
Gujarati					100	
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew					60	
Hindi					25	
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian					500	
Japanese					2500	
Khmer					60	
Korean					60	
Lao + Hmong + Mien					500	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other					200	
Pashto					100	
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish					200	
Portuguese					150	
Romanian						
Russian					700	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish		1500	1800	2000	3000	
Swedish						
Thai					1500	
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu					10	
Vietnamese		150	160	200	2500	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE					23465	

Survey data may differ from			Texas			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments			Pre-K:	82,711	77,507	
K-8 (All Students)	2,260,679	2,317,454	2,280,117	2,309,360	2,365,605	
9-12 (All Students)	871,026	892,061	885,931	891,628	885,275	
Total K-12	3,131,705	3,209,515	3,166,048	3,283,699	3,328,387	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	74,573	79,001	83,470	76,302	73,680	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	107,409	125,785	133,461	137,672	145,067	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	181,982	204,786	216,931	213,974	218,747	
Total Students Served	3,313,687	3,414,301	3,382,979	3,497,673	3,547,134	
Reported LEP Enrollments		Pre-K:	21,682	24,358	25,822	
K-8 reported LEP Students			215,912	230,216	237,287	
9-12 reported LEP Students			37,768	42,025	44,911	
Total K-12 reported LEP	274,091	300,259	275,362	296,599	308,020	
Adult reported LEP	61,743	66,443	77,846	88,161	75,060	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	335,834	366,702	353,109	384,760	383,080	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	8.75%	9.36%	8.69%	9.03%	9.25%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	33.93%	32.45%	35.89%	41.20%	34.31%	
Total LEP to All	10.13%	10.74%	10.44%	11.00%	10.80%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	11.4	10.7	11.5	11.1	10.8	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	
Total LEP of total students served	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.1	9.3	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed	127,646	127,197	127,664	128,234	128,143	
Title VII			10,500	9,868		
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	42,517	47,425	38,124	38,676	51,026	42,113
Transition for Refugee Children	4,642	3,526	3,492	2,644	- -	- -
LEP Ss reported unserved	23,959		25,400	25,964	24,555	
State and Local programs	246,101	263,439	138,299		234,423	
Bilingual Ed - all types	136,304	141,205	138,299	150,803	176,273	
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	100,757	107,240	98,378	114,113	131,784	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	9,040	14,994	11,072	17,765	17,589	
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Texas 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Utah			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	298,760	308,389	309,227	313,079	315,867	
9-12 (All Students)	104,635	107,605	106,669	108,894	111,437	
Total K-12	403,395	415,994	415,896	421,973	427,304	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	15,824	16,647	16,259	16,750		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	5,478	4,046	3,766	4,593		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	21,302	20,693	20,025	21,343		
Total Students Served	424,697	436,687	435,921	443,316		
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	9,408	17,921	16,098	17,444	18,139	
Adult reported LEP	3,122	3,089	2,504	2,002		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	12,530	21,010	18,602	19,446		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.33%	4.31%	3.87%	4.13%	4.24%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	14.66%	14.93%	12.50%	9.38%		
Total LEP to All	2.95%	4.81%	4.27%	4.39%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	42.9	23.2	25.8	24.2	23.6	
Adult LEP of all adult	6.8	6.7	8.0	10.7		
Total LEP of total students served	33.9	20.8	23.4	22.8		
Programs / Funding	*(gao)*					
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,157	10,646	695			
Other Federal Funds	2,335					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	19,311					
State and Local programs	3,572	10,646	2,279		2,578	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement		538				
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria						

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Utah					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from	Virgin Islands					
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)						15,448
9-12 (All Students)						5,572
Total K-12						21,070
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			1,754	919		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)			857	1,222		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary			2,611	2,141		
Total Students Served						
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						1,788
9-12 reported LEP Students						170
Total K-12 reported LEP			1,522	2,180	2,230	1,958
Adult reported LEP			91	430		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP				2,610		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12						0
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE			3.49%	20.08%		
Total LEP to All						
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12						11
Adult LEP of all adult			28.7	5.0		
Total LEP of total students served						
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII			2,175			
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs					1,968	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						1
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						2
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						4
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						0
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						2
ESL - Self-contained						4
Tutoring						1
Special Ed referral or placement						0
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						0
Identification Criteria	School surname identification form, Home language survey, Teacher identification, School registration form, Proficiency testing in four skills areas, Individualized oral proficiency testing, Differentiating between learning disabled students and limited English proficiency, Subject matter grades, and parental information.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	Virgin Islands 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						✓
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						✓
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						✓
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						

Survey data may differ from			Vermont			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	62,703	63,392	53,085	54,927	56,655	57,768
9-12 (All Students)	27,454	28,720	42,659	41,340	41,057	40,862
Total K-12	90,157	92,112	95,744	96,267	97,712	98,630
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)			469	369	356	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	4,782	4,760	3,979	3,952	4,452	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	4,782	4,760	4,448	4,321	4,808	
Total Students Served	94,939	96,872	100,192	100,588	102,520	
Reported LEP Enrollments						
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	512	655	450	550	384	
Adult reported LEP	163	304	315	255	240	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	675	959	765	805	624	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.57%	0.71%	0.47%	0.57%	0.39%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	3.41%	6.39%	7.08%	5.90%	4.99%	
Total LEP to All	0.71%	0.99%	0.76%	0.80%	0.61%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	176.1	140.6	212.8	175.0	254.5	
Adult LEP of all adult	29.3	15.7	14.1	16.9	20.0	
Total LEP of total students served	140.7	101.0	131.0	125.0	164.3	
Programs / Funding	*(gao)*					
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	383	0	0	0	0	
Other Federal Funds	77					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	0	0	0	0	0	
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	382				234	
State and Local programs	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	not available	not avail.	not avail.	150	150	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource				150	150	
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Individuals who because of a non-native English language background have sufficient difficulty understanding, speaking, reading or writing the English language.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Vermont 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 n=32	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic					16	
Armenian					2	
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese					25	
Cape Verdean					25	
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese					18	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech					31	
Dutch					17	
European						
Farsi + Dari					5	
Filipino / Tagalag						
French					717	
German					149	
German Amish						
Greek					33	
Gujarati					5	
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew					7	
Hindi					6	
Hungarian					9	
Ilokano						
India						
Italian					42	
Japanese					42	
Khmer					25	
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien					49	
Mandarin					3	
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian					15	
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish					30	
Portuguese					17	
Romanian					14	
Russian					33	
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian					1	
Shawnee						
Spanish					199	
Swedish					10	
Thai					6	
Tongian						
Turkish					1	
Urdu					2	
Vietnamese					49	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE					1,702	

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	Virginia 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	665,151	646,356	658,070	672,908	685,864	
9-12 (All Students)	302,953	301,679	294,126	309,173	299,885	
Total K-12	968,104	948,035	952,196	982,081	985,031	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	708	669	685	1,269	26,961	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,773	17,257	17,218	24,156	42,549	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,481	17,926	17,903	25,425	69,510	
Total Students Served	985,585	965,961	970,099	1,007,506	1,054,541	
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(GAO*					
K-8 reported LEP Students	*estimate)*	7,056		7,495	9,165	
9-12 reported LEP Students		3,799		4,935	4,935	
Total K-12 reported LEP	*9,000*	10,855		11,530	14,100	
Adult reported LEP	5,022	5,569	6,111	11,179	26,323	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	*14,022*	16,424		22,709	40,423	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.93%	1.14%		1.17%	1.43%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	28.73%	31.07%	34.13%	43.97%	37.87%	
Total LEP to All	1.42%	1.70%		2.25%	3.83%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	107.6	87.3		85.2	69.9	
Adult LEP of all adult	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	
Total LEP of total students served	70.3	58.8		44.4	26.1	
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1					$ 76,900,000	
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	2,800					
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children					$ 1,028,867	
LEP Ss reported unserved	200					
State and Local programs	6,000					
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Placement in ESL classes is based on results of assessment instruments -- commercial and teacher made.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Virginia 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
		n=72+				
SLOTE Languages		*(K-12 only)*			*(K-12 only)*	
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic		237			363	
Armenian		11			7	
Assyrian						
Cambodian		783			544	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese		458			537	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech		1			5	
Dutch		35			26	
European						
Farsi + Dari	*(Dari only)*	24			9	
Filipino / Tagalag		435			495	
French		77			58	
German		57			76	
German Amish						
Greek		64			62	
Gujarati		21			31	
Haitian / Creole		15			25	
Hawaiian						
Hebrew		37			32	
Hindi		178			171	
Hungarian		12			11	
Ilokano						
India						
Italian		61			50	
Japanese		190			294	
Khmer						
Korean		1,076			1,406	
Lao + Hmong + Mien		386			23	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian		4			8	
O'Odham						
Other		422			823	
Pashto		49			53	
Persian - Middle Eastern		593			553	
Polish		24			36	
Portuguese		112			140	
Romanian		11			15	
Russian					49	
Samoan		7			1	
Serbian / Croatian		2			7	
Shawnee						
Spanish		3,656			6,054	
Swedish		16			8	
Thai		126			97	
Tongian		3			1	
Turkish		55			50	
Urdu		207			398	
Vietnamese		1,404			1,576	
Yorube		5			6	
Total SLOTE		10,855			14,100	

Survey data may differ from			Washington			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	506,890	521,333	538,865			
9-12 (All Students)	242,816	240,095	234,819			
Total K-12	749,706	761,428	775,952	790,918	810,332	839,709
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,814	2,259	3,499	4,710	6,440	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	16,317	17,741	21,335	19,153	25,336	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	18,131	20,000	24,834	23,863	31,776	
Total Students Served	767,837	781,428	800,786	814,781	842,108	
Reported LEP Enrollments			pre-K: ->	241	292	
K-8 reported LEP Students				16,011	18,786	
9-12 reported LEP Students				4,810	5,201	
Total K-12 reported LEP	17,151	18,136	20,131	21,062	24,279	
			88-9 and 89-0 adult inrludes SLIAG enrollment			
Adult reported LEP	7,617	8,744	9,578	17,599	16,384	
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	24,768	26,880	29,709	38,661	40,663	
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	2.29%	2.38%	2.59%	2.66%	3.00%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	42.01%	43.72%	38.57%	73.75%	51.56%	
Total LEP to All	3.23%	3.44%	3.71%	4.74%	4.83%	
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	43.7	42.0	38.5	37.6	33.4	
Adult LEP of all adult	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.9	
Total LEP of total students served	31.0	29.1	27.0	21.1	20.7	
Programs / Funding			*(estimates)*			
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII	1,700	1,700	1,600	1,500		
Other Federal Funds		SLIAG adult ESL enrollment:		11,000	4,500	
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	5,526	4,840	7,108	7,329	7,943	9,623
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	11,718	12,451	14,504		24,267	
Bilingual Ed - all types	15,024	16,352	17,800	21,062	24,279	
Bilingual Ed - Resource	1,650	2,478	3,787	145	2,942	
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained	6,334	6,805	6,385	7,527	8,790	
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types	12,251	13,531	14,219	16,093	17,653	
ESL - Pull Out / Resource	7,731	9,194	11,434	12,277	13,133	
ESL - Self-contained	6,209	6,806	6,385	7,527	8,790	
Tutoring	4,497	6,806	6,385	7,527	8,790	
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other	261	154	627	1,049	2,500	
ESL - Sheltered English	1,337	3,349	4,860	3,968	6,682	
Identification Criteria	Oral comprehension tests: LAS, BINL, BSM. Our legislature has stipulated that we must identify only the "worst cases." This is interpreted to mean LAU categories A and B. About 5,000 must be added for category "C" to get total LEP (estimated population).					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	Washington					
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	*(duplicated counts)*					
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian	2,192	2,186	2,115	2,185	2,096	
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese	786	819	740	894	988	
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag	464	498	547	689	752	
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese	313	395	423	443	463	
Khmer						
Korean	875	819	836	891	959	
Lao + Hmong + Mien	1,134	1,275	1,193	1,271	1,207	
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other	602	784	860	1,168	1,907	
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern	154	212	183	210	221	
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan	92	100	109	186	205	
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	6,616	7,372	9,249	11,416	13,341	
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese	1,786	1,855	1,545	1,709	2,140	
Yorube						
Total SLOTE	15,014	16,352	17,800	21,062	24,279	

Survey data may differ from			West Virginia			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	249,034	243,044	237,189	231,623	229,075	225,769
9-12 (All Students)	108,889	108,647	107,047	104,289	98,994	97,252
Total K-12	357,923	351,691	344,236	335,912	328,069	323,021
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	7,708	3,725	9,980	6,221	7,702	
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	10,038	19,634	10,758	14,798	13,484	
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	17,746	23,359	20,738	21,019	21,186	
Total Students Served	375,669	375,050	364,974	356,931	349,255	
Reported LEP Enrollments		*(estimates based on trend data)*				
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	*300*	*279*	*289*	*267*	273	
Adult reported LEP	464	1004	488	907		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	764	1283	777	1406		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	0.08%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	2.61%	4.30%	2.35%	4.32%		
Total LEP to All	0.20%	0.34%	0.21%	0.39%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	1193.1	1260.5	1191.1	1258.1	1201.7	
Adult LEP of all adult	38.2	23.3	42.5	23.2		
Total LEP of total students served	491.7	292.3	469.7	253.9		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed						
Title VII						
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs					160	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	No identification criteria were reported.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	West Virginia 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages		*Estimeted Totals based*				
American (native)		*on Trend Data*				
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish						
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese						
Yorube						
Total SLOTE		15,120	14,802	14,443		

Survey data may differ from			Wisconsin			
Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	501,402	509,584	521,691			
9-12 (All Students)	266,832	258,235	250,672			
Total K-12	768,234	767,819	772,363	774,857	777,359	
Adult Education Enrollments						
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	3,081	6,499	8,870	11,761		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	15,215	27,924	43,492	44,568		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	18,296	34,423	52,362	56,329		
Total Students Served	786,530	802,242	824,725	831,186		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(3/86)*	*(3/87)*				
K-8 reported LEP Students	5,807	7,028				
9-12 reported LEP Students	2,206	2,302				
Total K-12 reported LEP	8,354	9,331	10,331	10,447	14,357	
Adult reported LEP	2,894	4,131	2,772	3,984		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	11,248	13,462	13,103	14,431		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.09%	1.22%	1.34%	1.35%	1.85%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	15.82%	12.00%	5.29%	7.07%		
Total LEP to All	1.43%	1.68%	1.59%	1.74%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	92.0	82.3	74.8	74.2	54.1	
Adult LEP of all adult	6.3	8.3	18.9	14.1		
Total LEP of total students served	69.9	59.6	62.9	57.6		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1	1,167	1,557				
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed	272	342				
Title VII	735	106	0			
Other Federal Funds	1,425					
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs	744	723				
Transition for Refugee Children		1,230				
LEP Ss reported unserved						
State and Local programs	6,902	8,354	18,411		14,357	
Bilingual Ed - all types	3,044	5,361				
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)		3,976				
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)		1,385				
ESL - all types	3,816	4,891				
ESL - Pull Out / Resource		4,325				
ESL - Self-contained		566				
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement	564	385				
Other		813				
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Home language survey triggers assessment and possible eligibility for bilingual-bicultural programs based on general criteria which must include: Reading and math, course grades, everyday classroom performance, language use in the home, and five levels of English language proficiency.					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	1986-87	Wisconsin 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages	*(3/86)*	*(3/87)*				
American (native)						
Apache						
Arabic	84	91				
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese	70	70				
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German	30	37				
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian	28	24				
Japanese	33	43				
Khmer	187	222				
Korean	125	137				
Lao + Hmong + Mien	2,948	3,335				
Mandarin	29	42				
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other	310	332				
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish	32	32				
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish	3,889	4,709				
Swedish						
Thai	3	31				
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese	243	225				
Yorube						
Total SLOTE	8,011	9,330				

Survey data may differ from Education Department summaries.	1985-86	1986-87	Wyoming 1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
Public School Enrollments						
K-8 (All Students)	73,988	72,239	70,369			
9-12 (All Students)	28,791	28,716	27,969			
Total K-12	102,779	100,955	98,455	97,298	97,135	
Adult Education Enrollments	*(ED date)*	*(WY date)*				
Adult Secondary Education (9-12)	1,666	1,666	1,713	1,163		
Adult Basic Education (0-8)	1,485	1,485	1,942	2,135		
Total Adult Basic + Secondary	3,151	3,151	3,655	3,298		
Total Students Served	105,930	104,106	102,110	100,596		
Reported LEP Enrollments	*(ED)*	*(State)*				
K-8 reported LEP Students						
9-12 reported LEP Students						
Total K-12 reported LEP	1,835	1,835	1,656	1,254	2150	
Adult reported LEP	488	488	387	464		
Total K-12 + Adult LEP	2,323	2,323	2,043	1,718		
LEP Student Percent						
K-12 LEP to Total K-12	1.79%	1.82%	1.68%	1.29%	2.21%	
Adult LEP to ABE+ASE	15.49%	15.49%	10.59%	14.07%		
Total LEP to All	2.19%	2.23%	2.00%	1.71%		
LEP to All Student Ratios (1 in X)						
K-12 LEP of all K-12	56.0	55.0	59.5	77.6	45.2	
Adult LEP of all adult	6.5	6.5	9.4	7.1		
Total LEP of total students served	45.6	44.8	50.0	58.6		
Programs / Funding						
Chapter 1						
Chapter 4						
Migrant Ed		155	120	110		
Title VII	257	300	471	740		
Other Federal Funds						
Emergency Immigrant Ed Progs						
Transition for Refugee Children						
LEP Ss reported unserved	1,348	856				
State and Local programs	444	187	800	1,254	1873	
Bilingual Ed - all types						
Bilingual Ed - Resource						
Bilingual Ed - Self Contained						
Bilingual Ed - Transitional (L1+L2)						
Bilingual Ed - Developmental (L1)						
ESL - all types						
ESL - Pull Out / Resource						
ESL - Self-contained						
Tutoring						
Special Ed referral or placement						
Other						
ESL - Sheltered English						
Identification Criteria	Criteria used by local school districts include: - Various language assessments (Spanish/English) - Home language survey - Teacher/Parent interviews					

Speakers of Languages Other than English (SLOTE)	1985-86	Wyoming 1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
SLOTE Languages						
American (native)			1175			
Apache						
Arabic						
Armenian						
Assyrian						
Cambodian						
Cantonese						
Cape Verdean						
Cebuana & Visayan						
Cherokee						
Chinese						
Choctow						
Cree						
Czech						
Dutch						
European						
Farsi + Dari						
Filipino / Tagalag						
French						
German						
German Amish						
Greek						
Gujarati						
Haitian / Creole						
Hawaiian						
Hebrew						
Hindi						
Hungarian						
Ilokano						
India						
Italian						
Japanese						
Khmer						
Korean						
Lao + Hmong + Mien						
Mandarin						
Marshallese						
Navajo						
Norwegian						
O'Odham						
Other						
Pashto						
Persian - Middle Eastern						
Polish						
Portuguese						
Romanian						
Russian						
Samoan						
Serbian / Croatian						
Shawnee						
Spanish			465			
Swedish						
Thai						
Tongian						
Turkish						
Urdu						
Vietnamese		10	15			
Yorube						
Total SLOTE						